

Missouri River Mainstem Reservoir System

2011 Flood Regulation and Plans for 2012

Kellie Bergman, P.E.

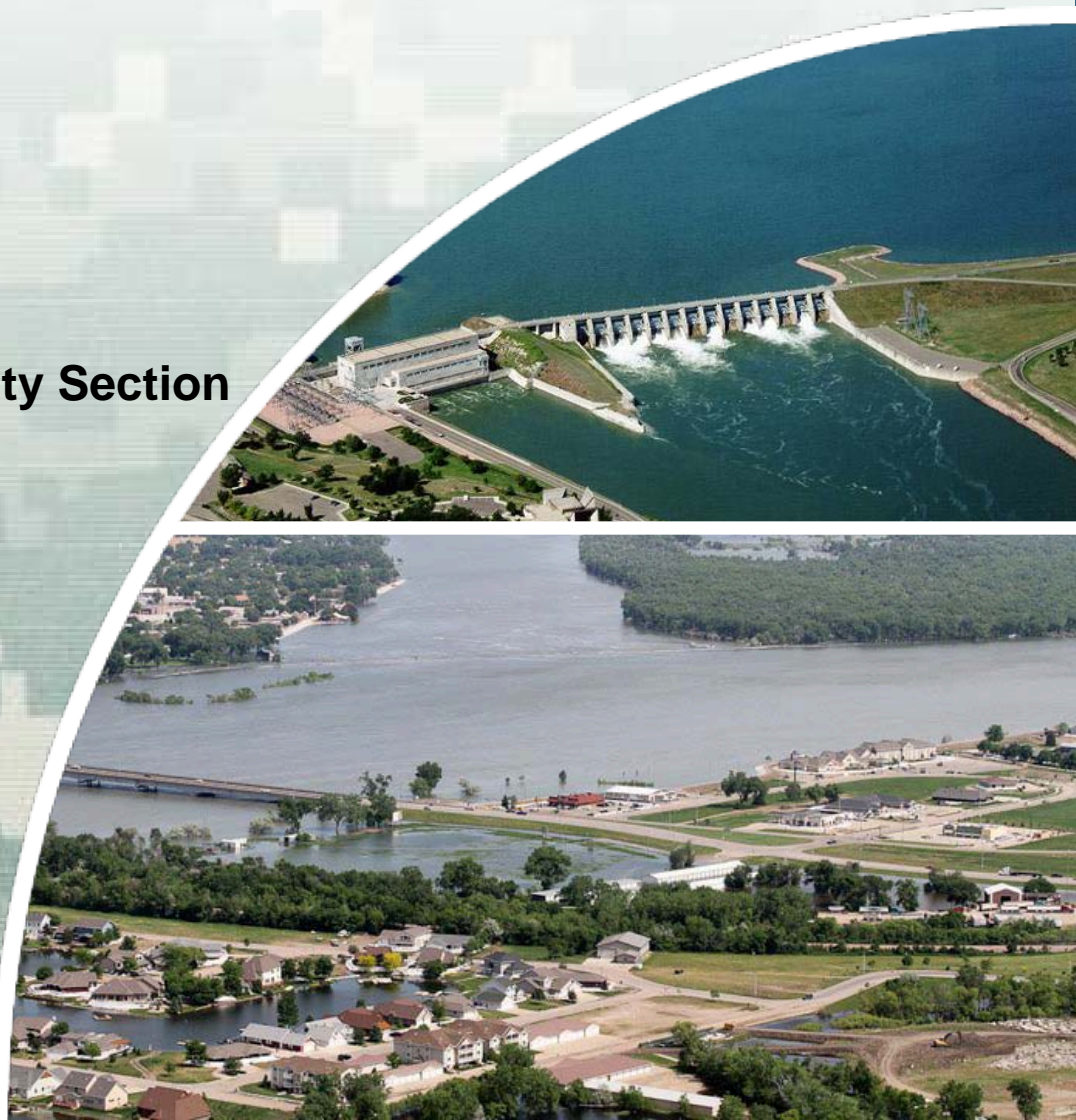
Omaha District

Chief, Water Control & Water Quality Section

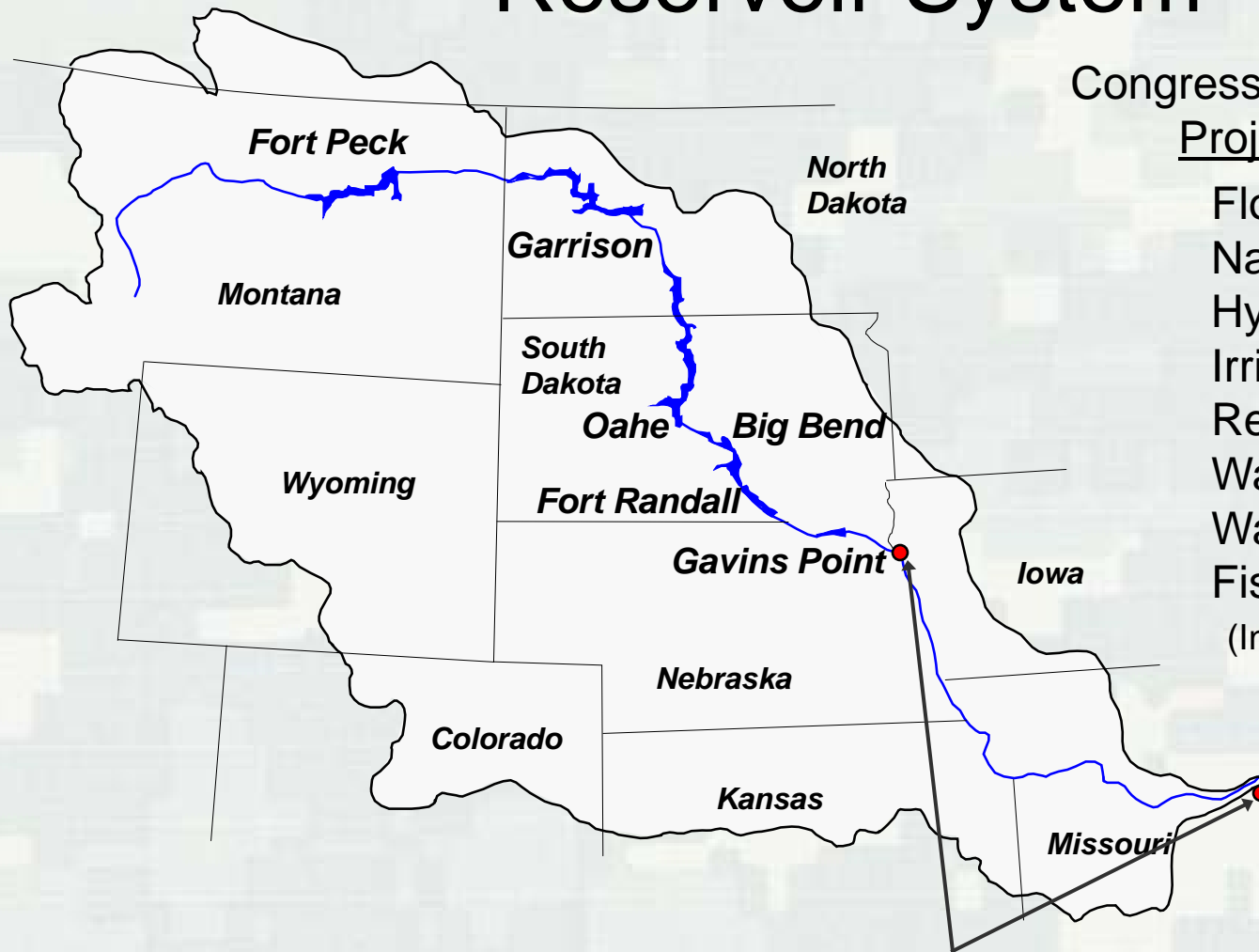
December 15 2011



US Army Corps of Engineers
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Missouri River Mainstem Reservoir System



Congressionally Authorized Project Purposes

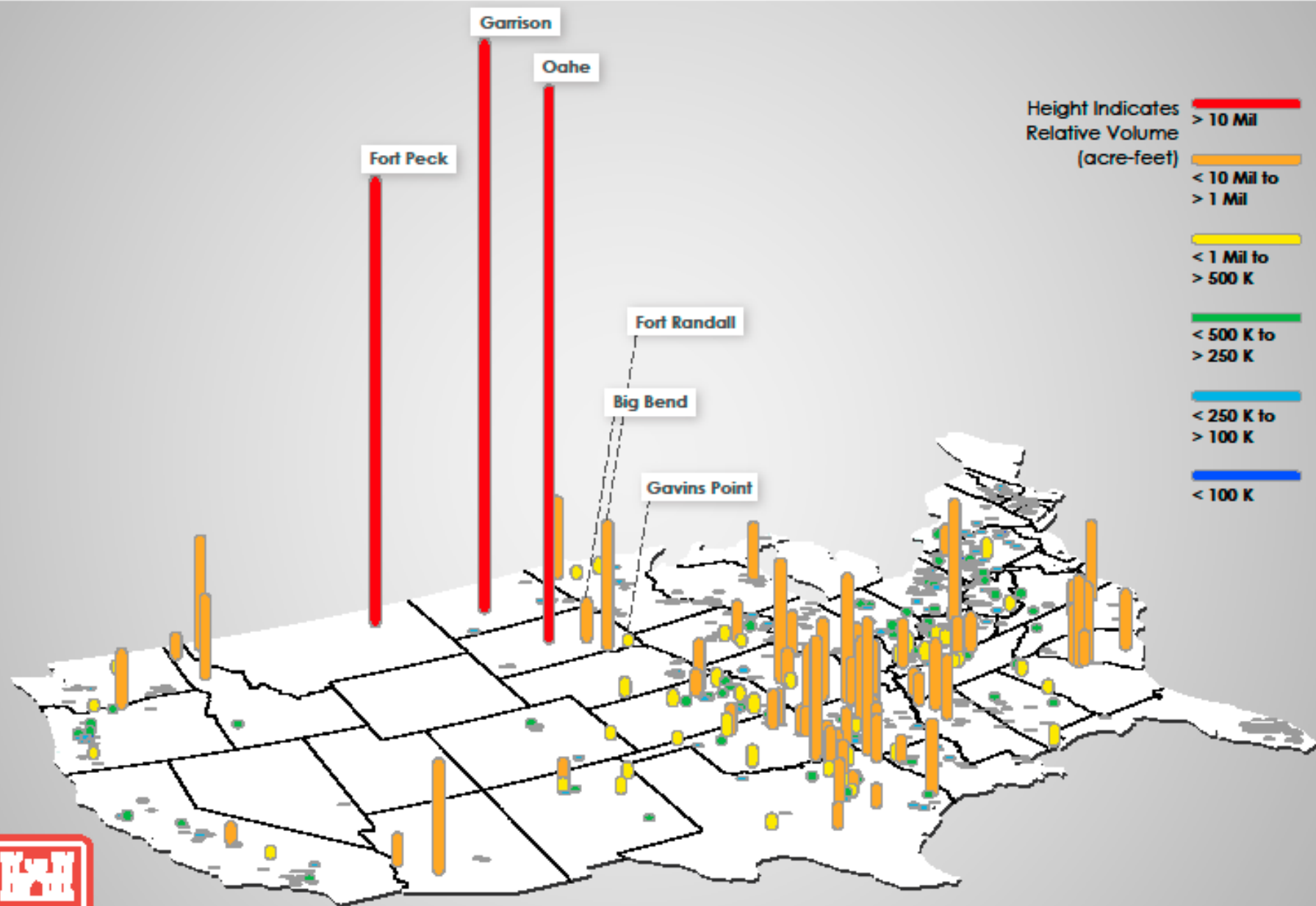
Flood Control
Navigation
Hydropower
Irrigation
Recreation
Water Supply
Water Quality
Fish and Wildlife
(Including endangered species)

Bank Stabilization and Navigation Project

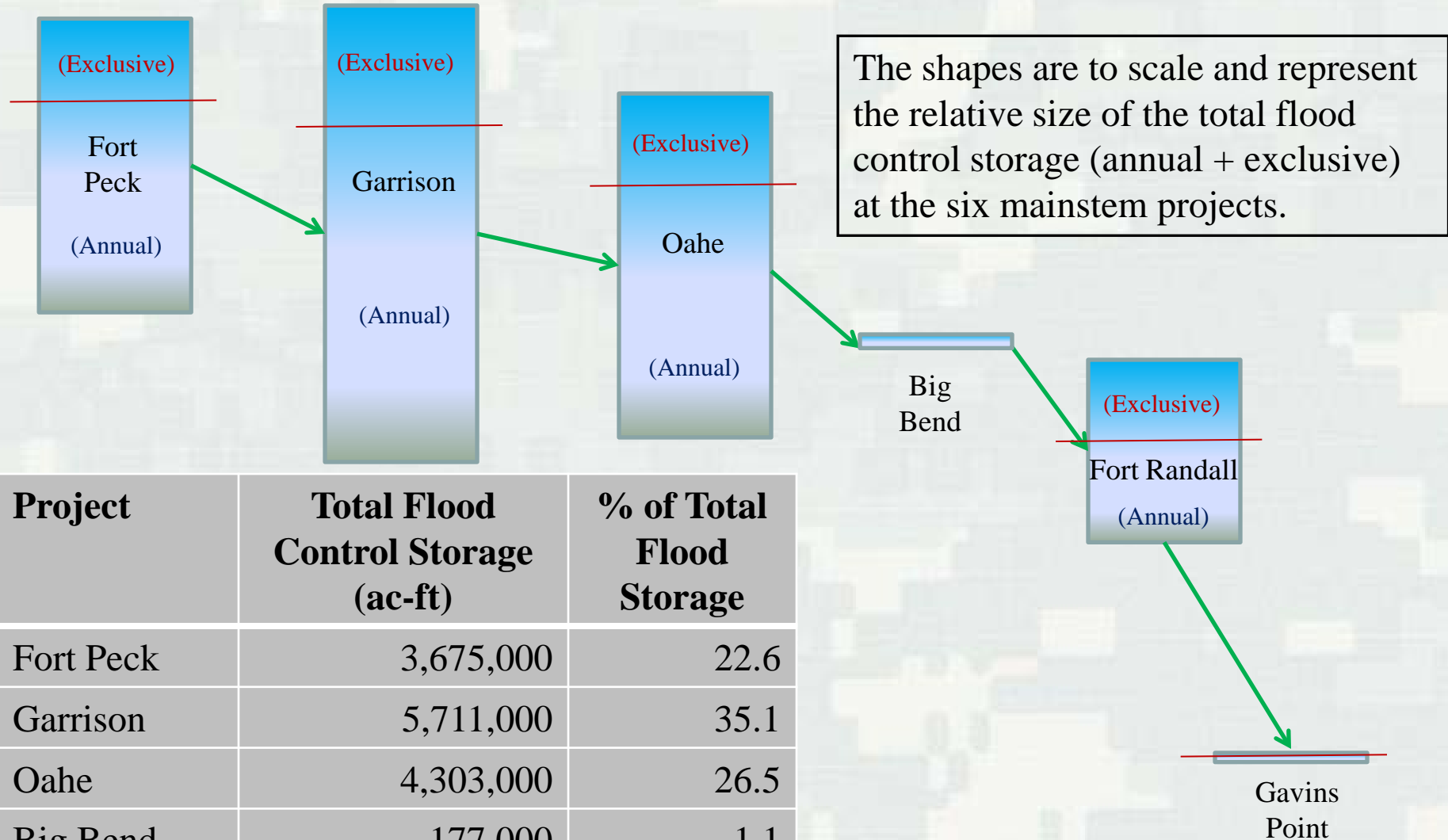
Sioux City, IA – St. Louis, MO BUILDING STRONG®



Storage Capacity of Corps Reservoirs



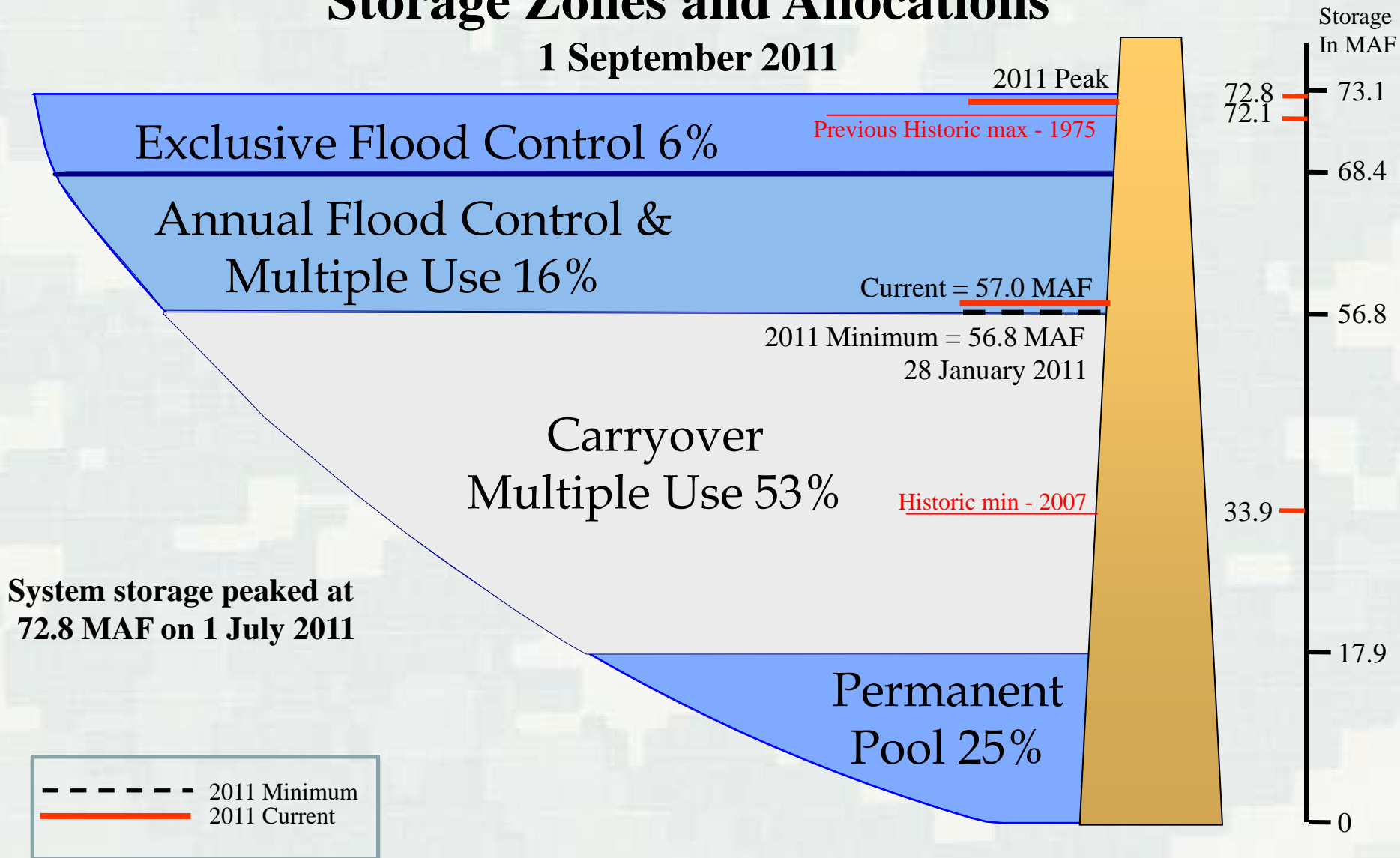
Flood Control Storage



Project	Total Flood Control Storage (ac-ft)	% of Total Flood Storage
Fort Peck	3,675,000	22.6
Garrison	5,711,000	35.1
Oahe	4,303,000	26.5
Big Bend	177,000	1.1
Fort Randall	2,294,000	14.1
Gavins Point	108,000	0.7

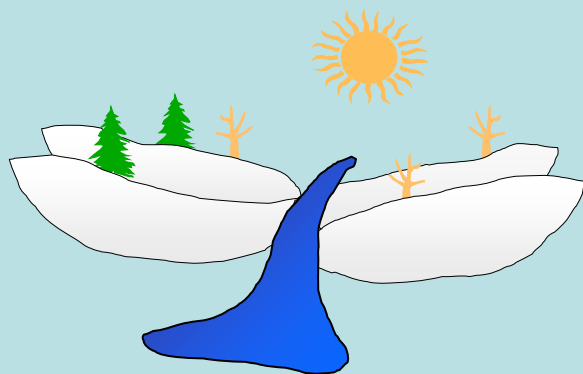
Missouri River Mainstem System Storage Zones and Allocations

1 September 2011



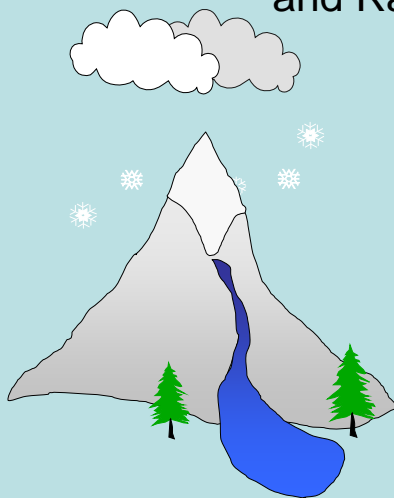
Runoff Components

Plains Snowpack
and Rainfall



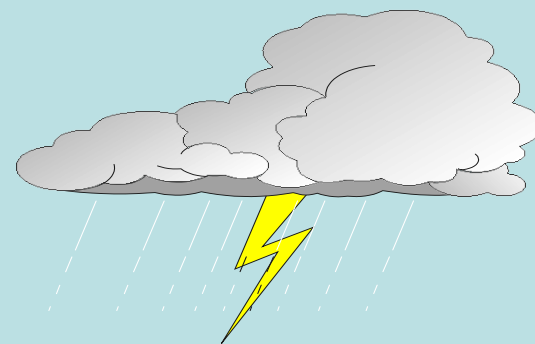
March and April

Mountain Snowpack
and Rainfall



May, June and July

Rainfall



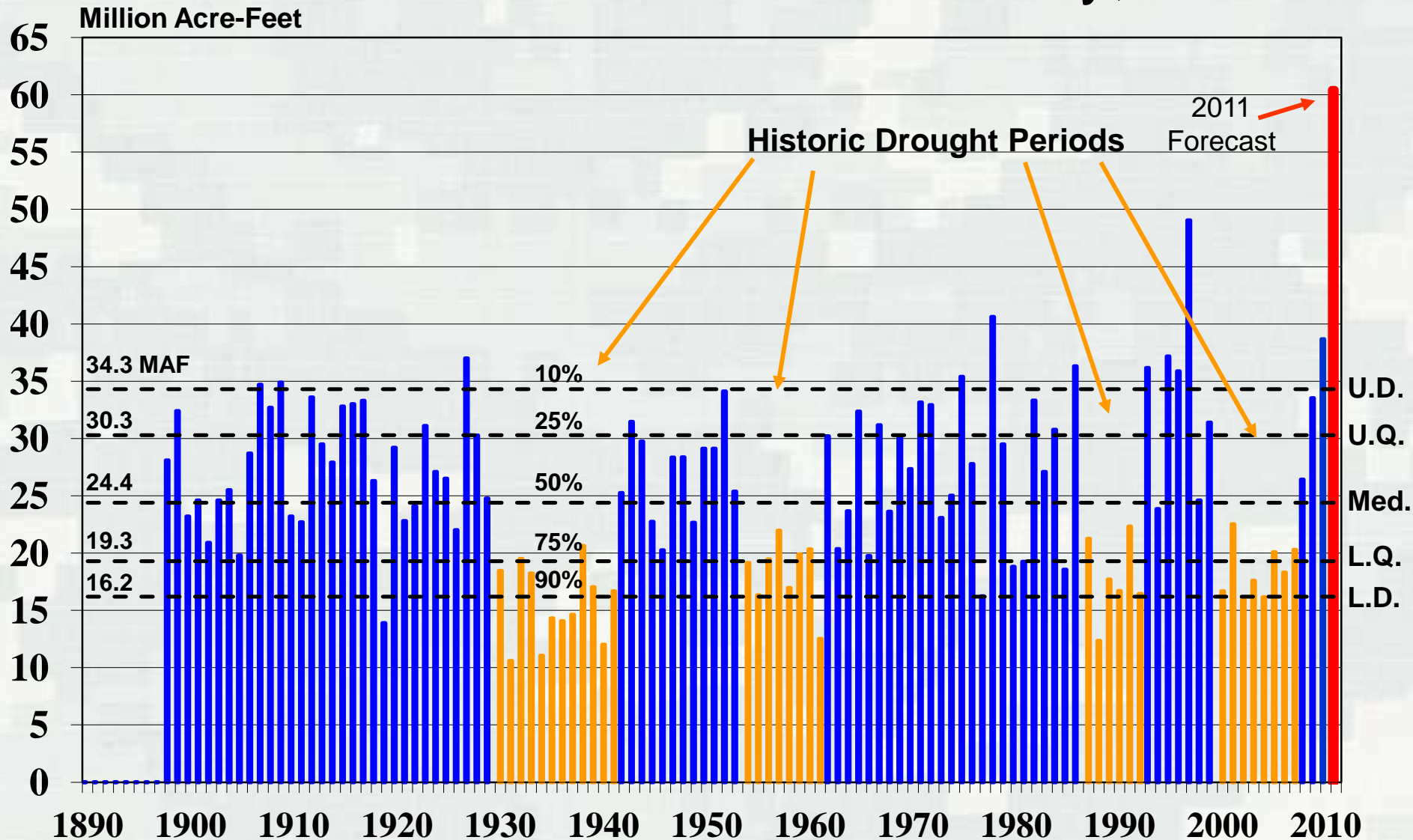
March through October

2011 Forecast* = **60.8** MAF

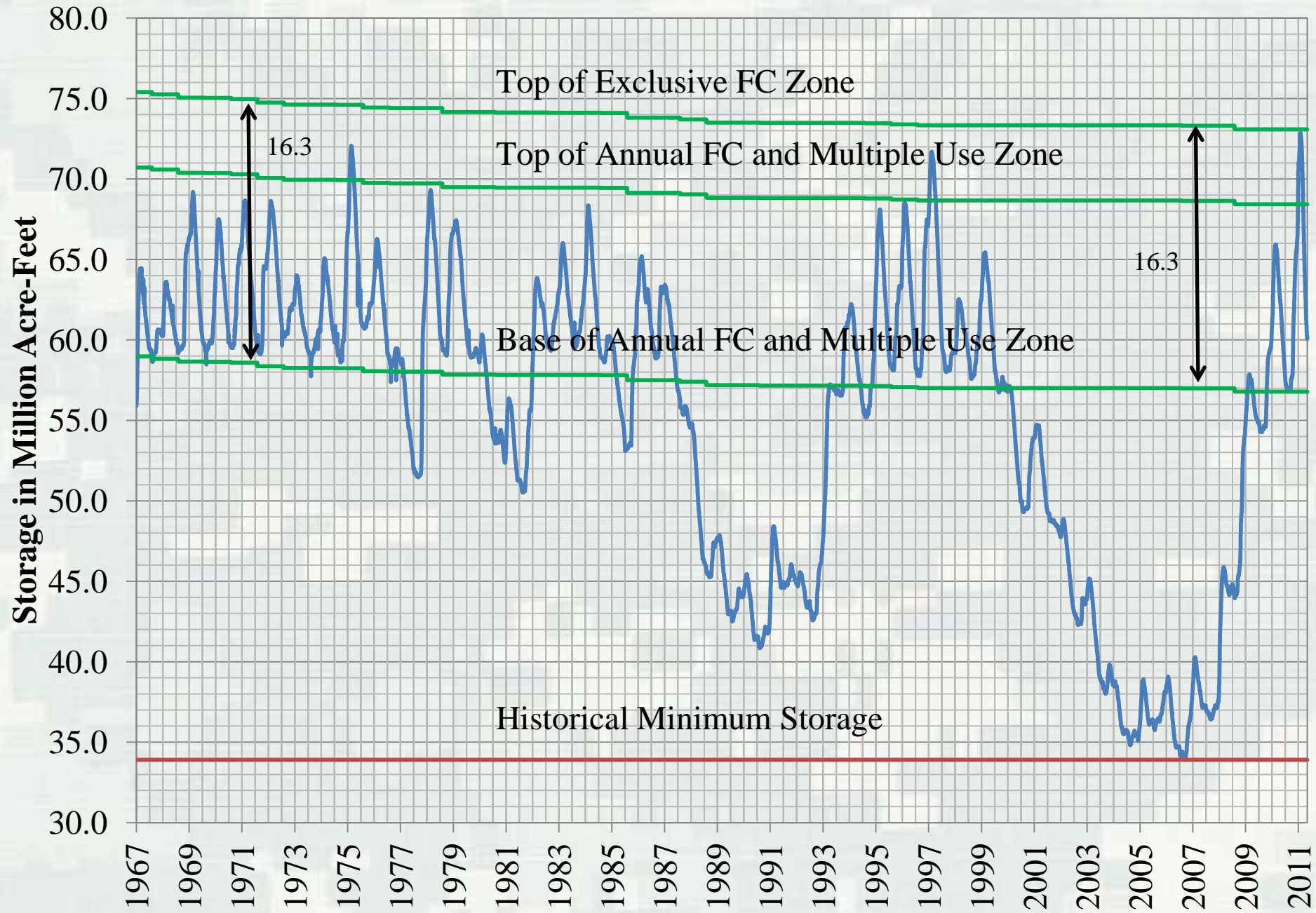
Highest runoff since 1898

Previous Record was 49.0 MAF in 1997

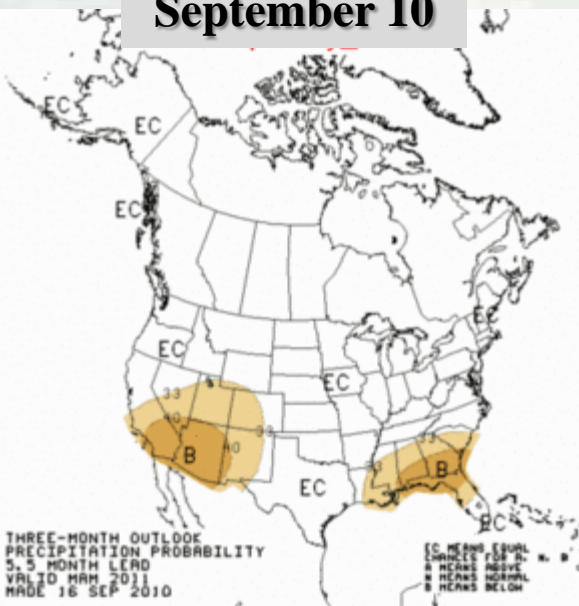
Missouri River Mainstem System Annual Runoff above Sioux City, IA



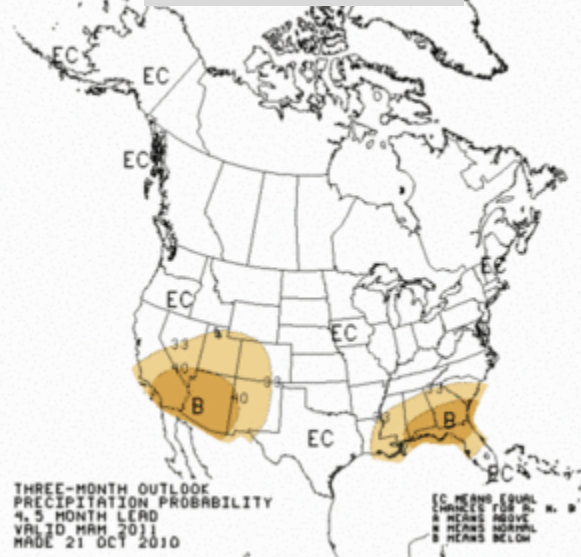
Missouri River Mainstem Reservoir System



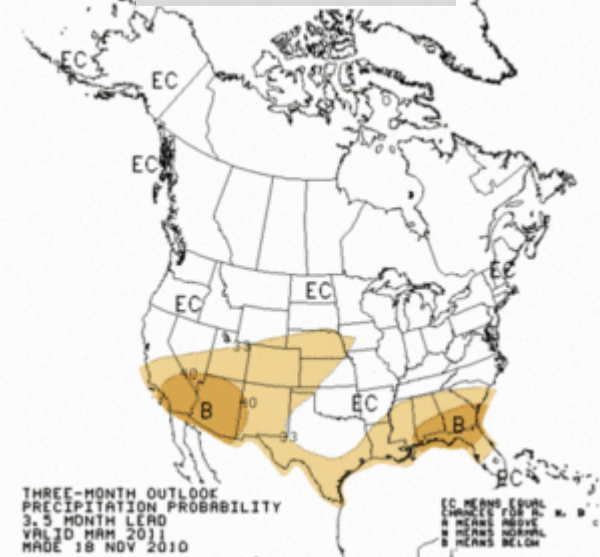
September 10



October 10

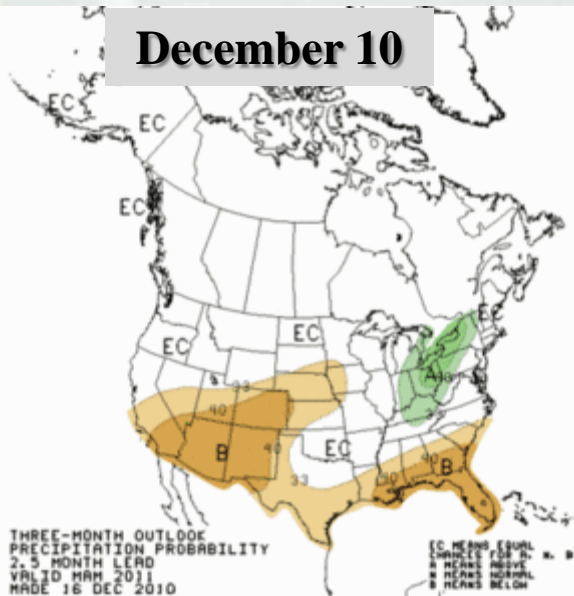


November 10

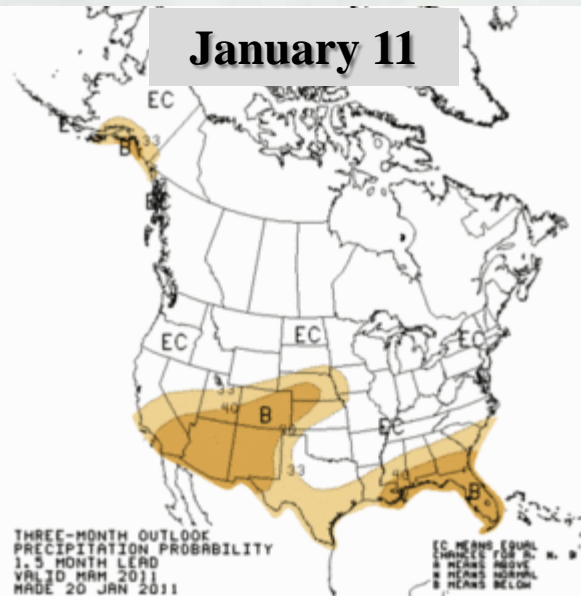


NOAA CPC Precipitation Forecast for MAM 2011

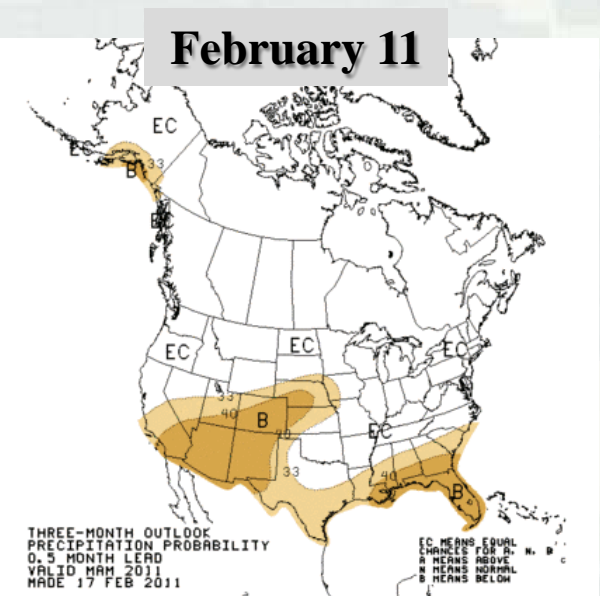
December 10



January 11

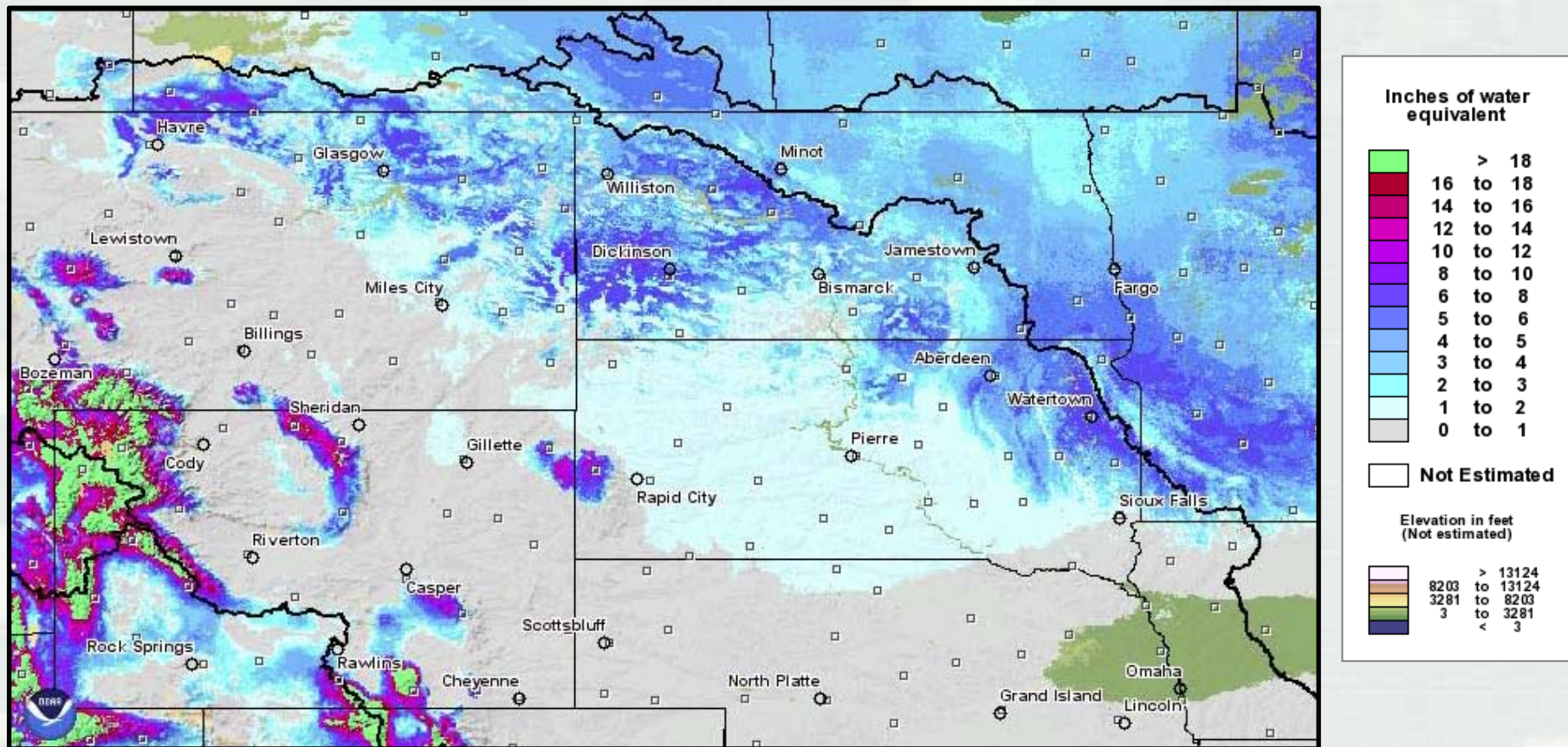


February 11



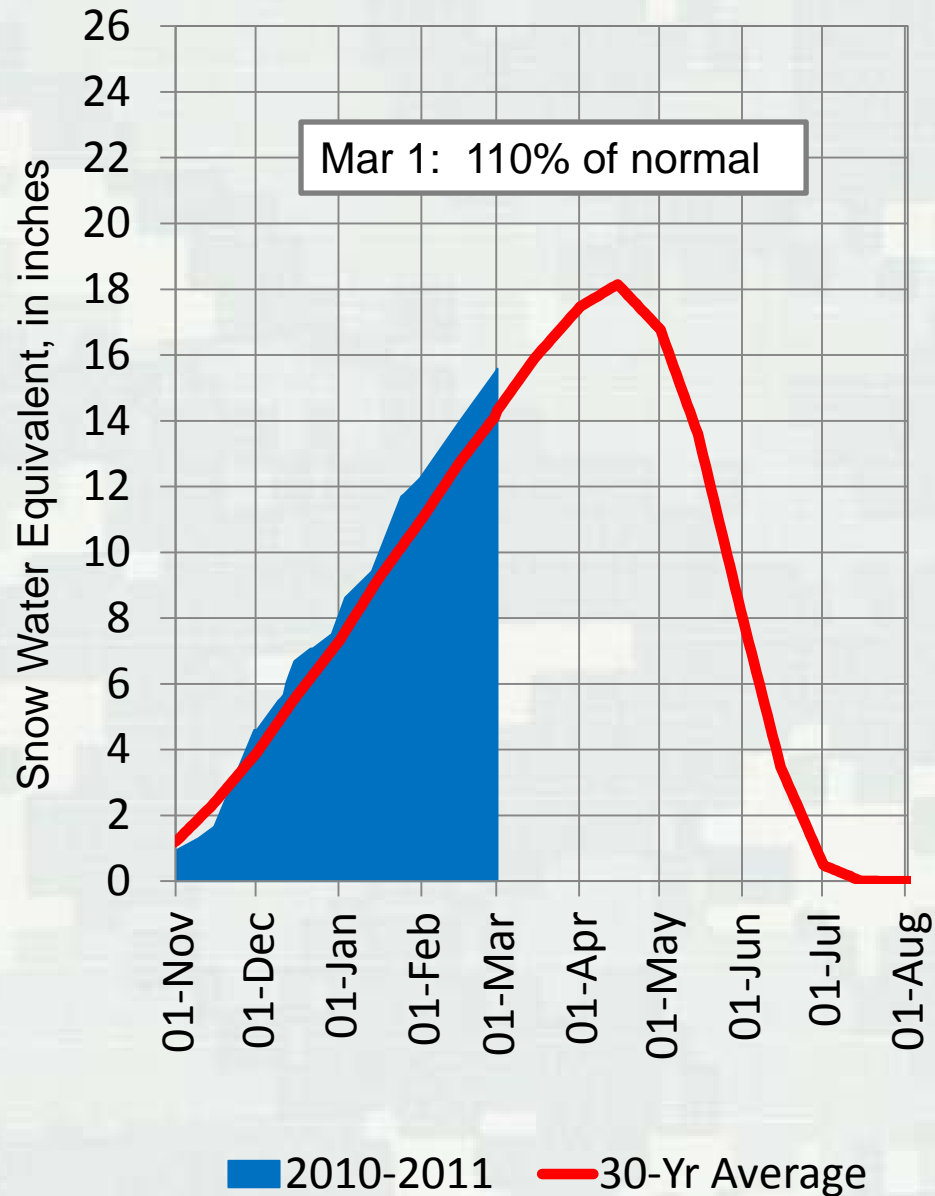
Plains Snowpack

25 February 2011

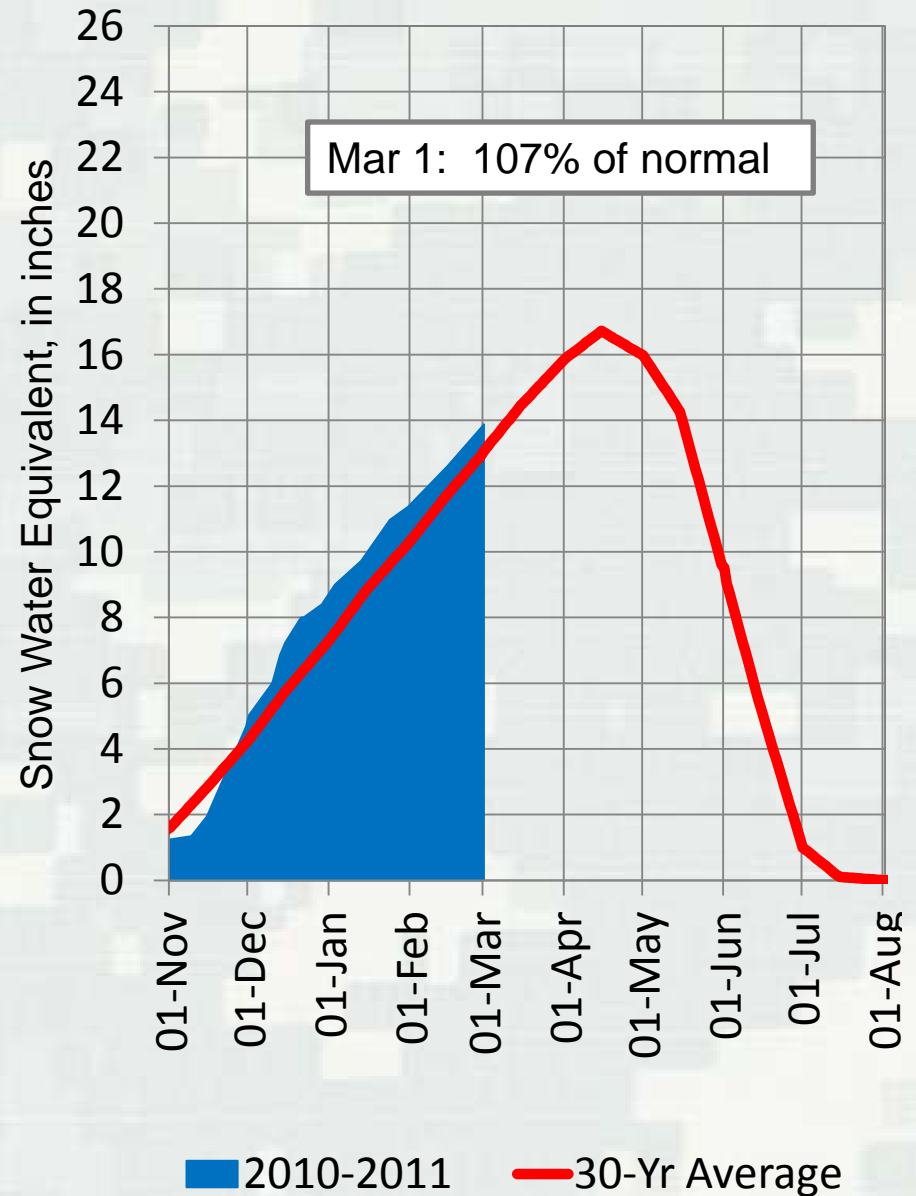


2010 – 2011 Mountain Snowpack

Above Fort Peck

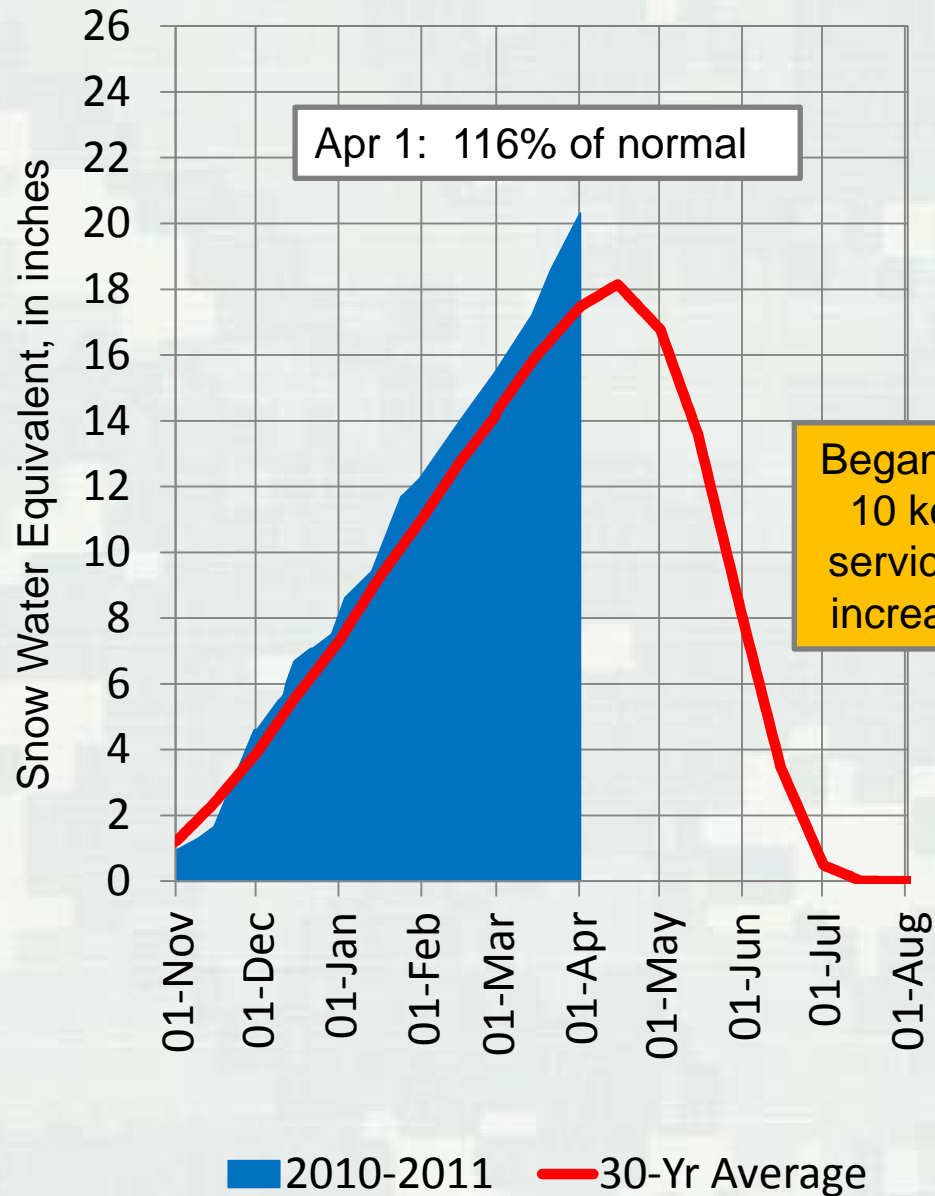


Fort Peck to Garrison

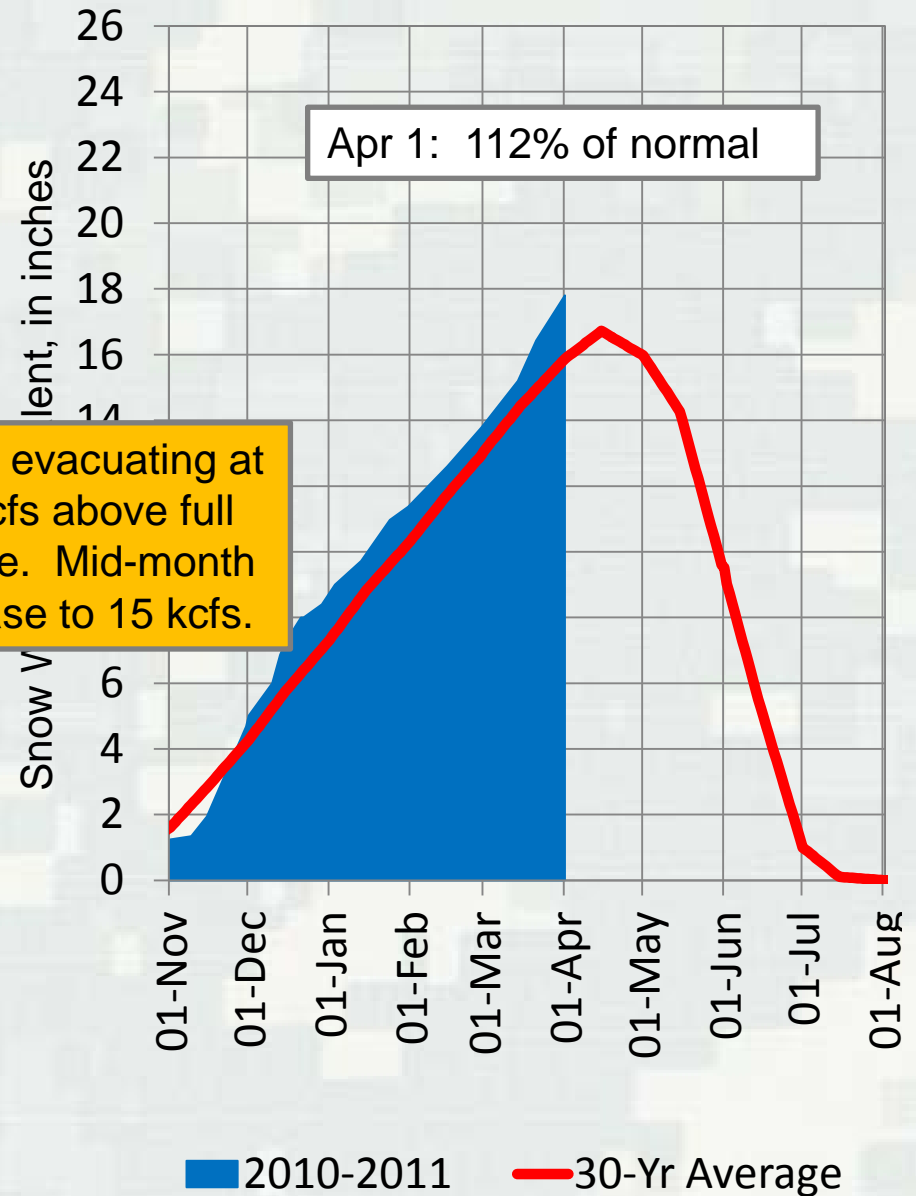


2010 – 2011 Mountain Snowpack

Above Fort Peck

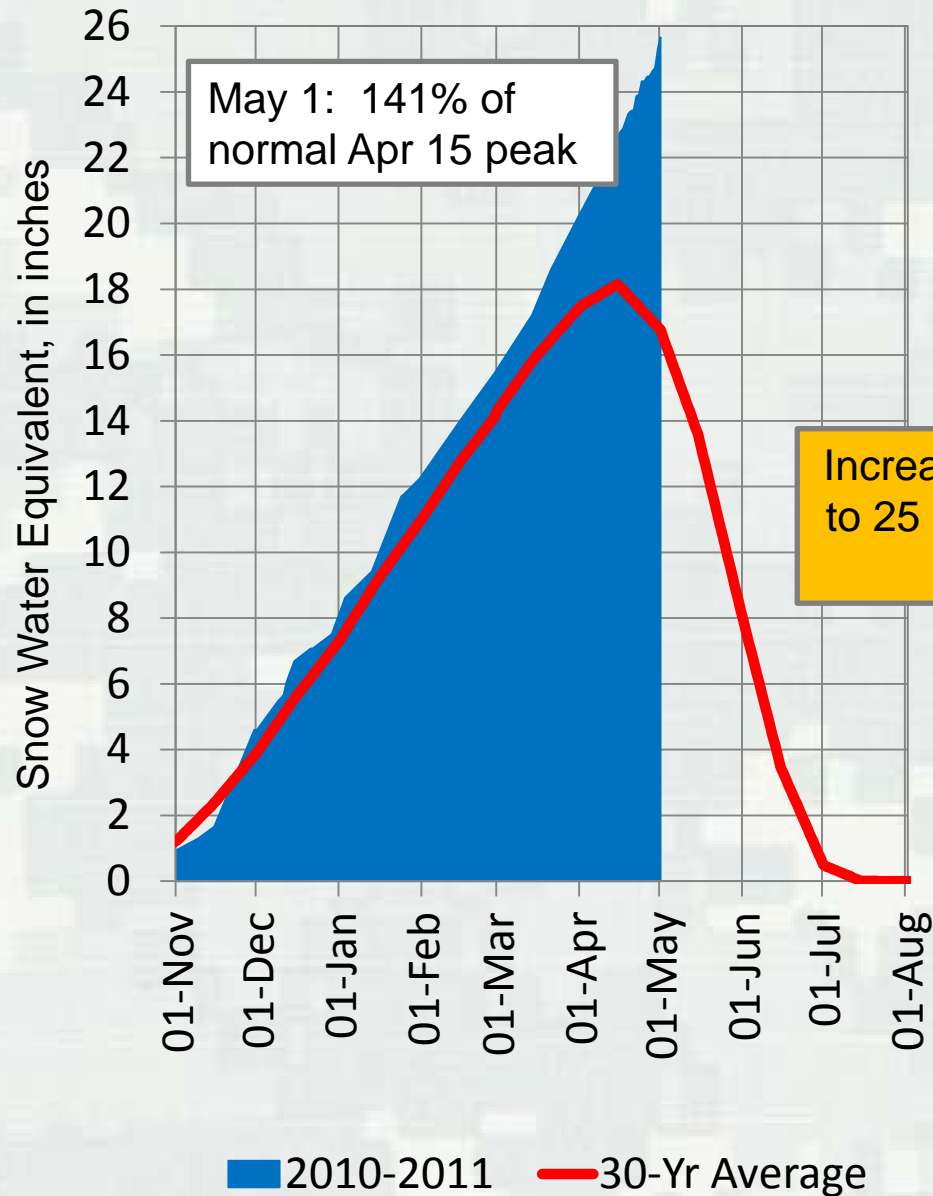


Fort Peck to Garrison

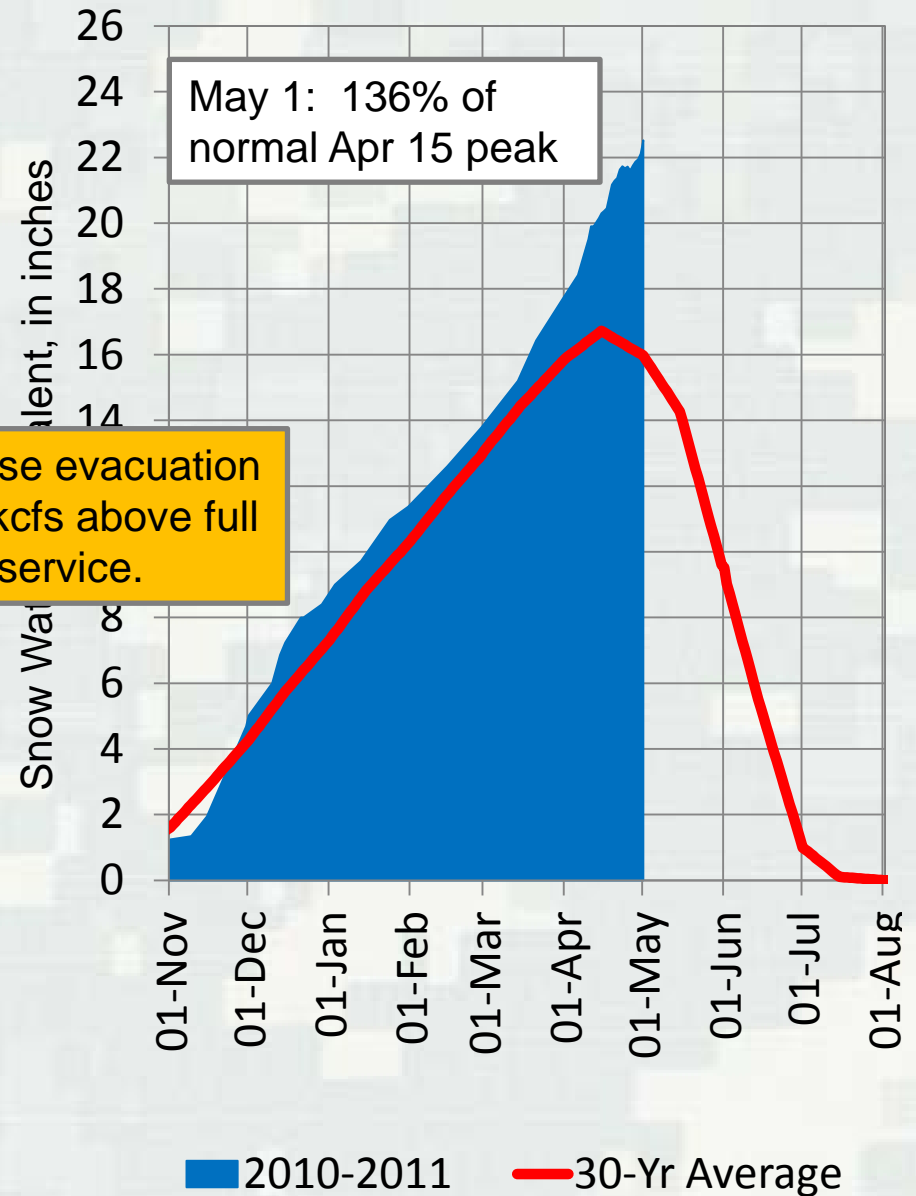


2010 – 2011 Mountain Snowpack

Above Fort Peck

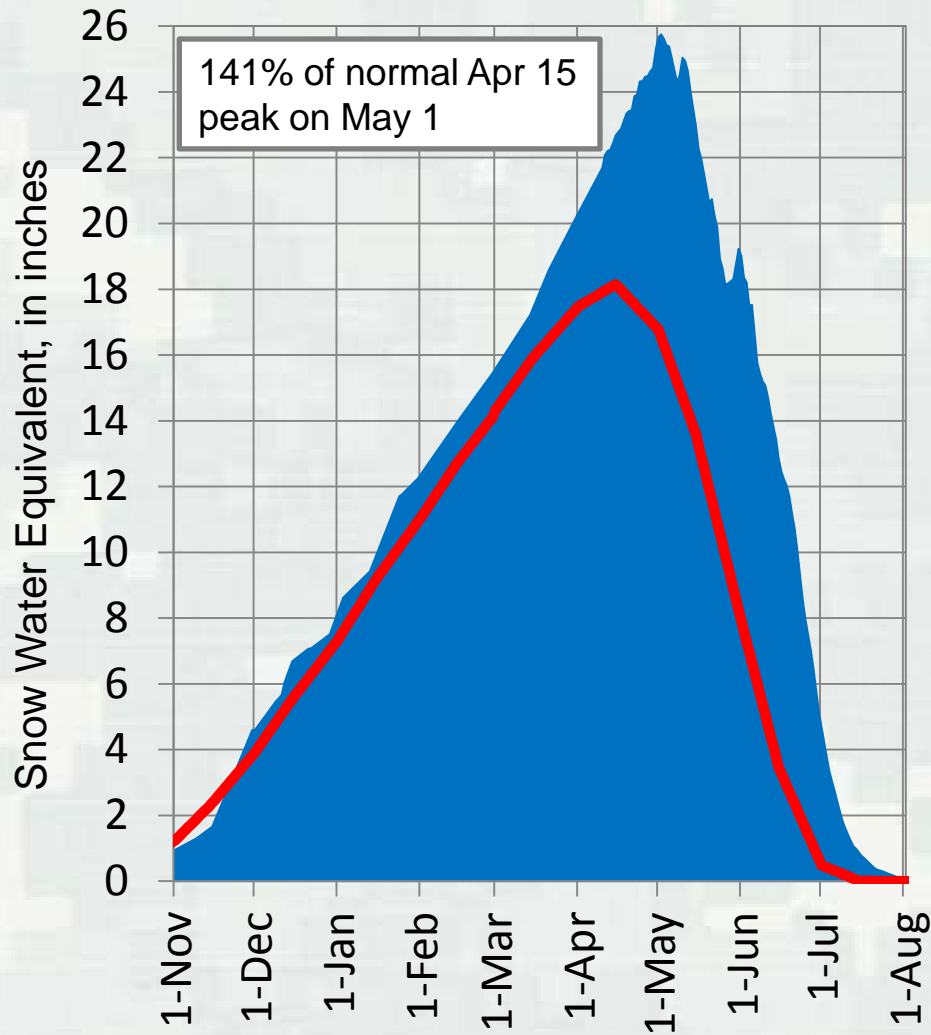


Fort Peck to Garrison



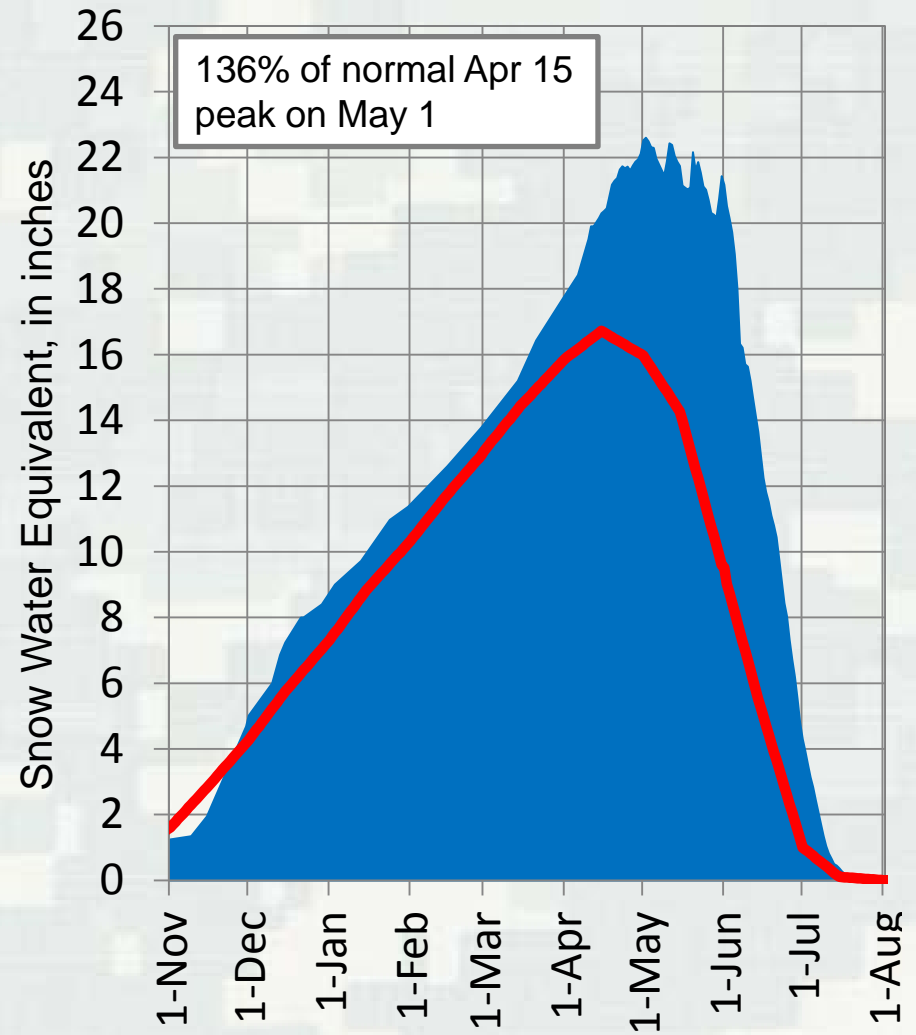
2010 – 2011 Mountain Snowpack

Above Fort Peck



2010-2011 30-Yr Average

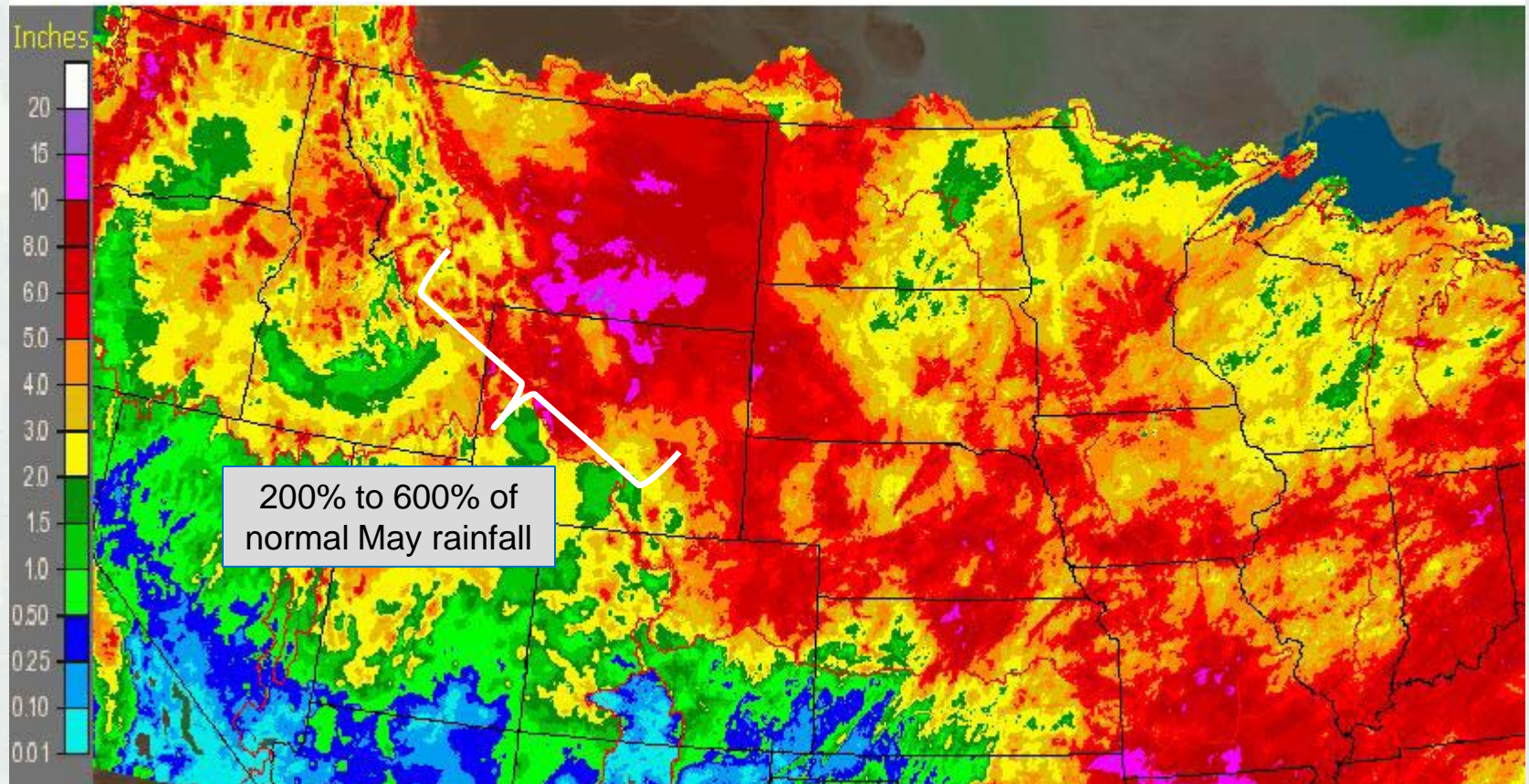
Fort Peck to Garrison



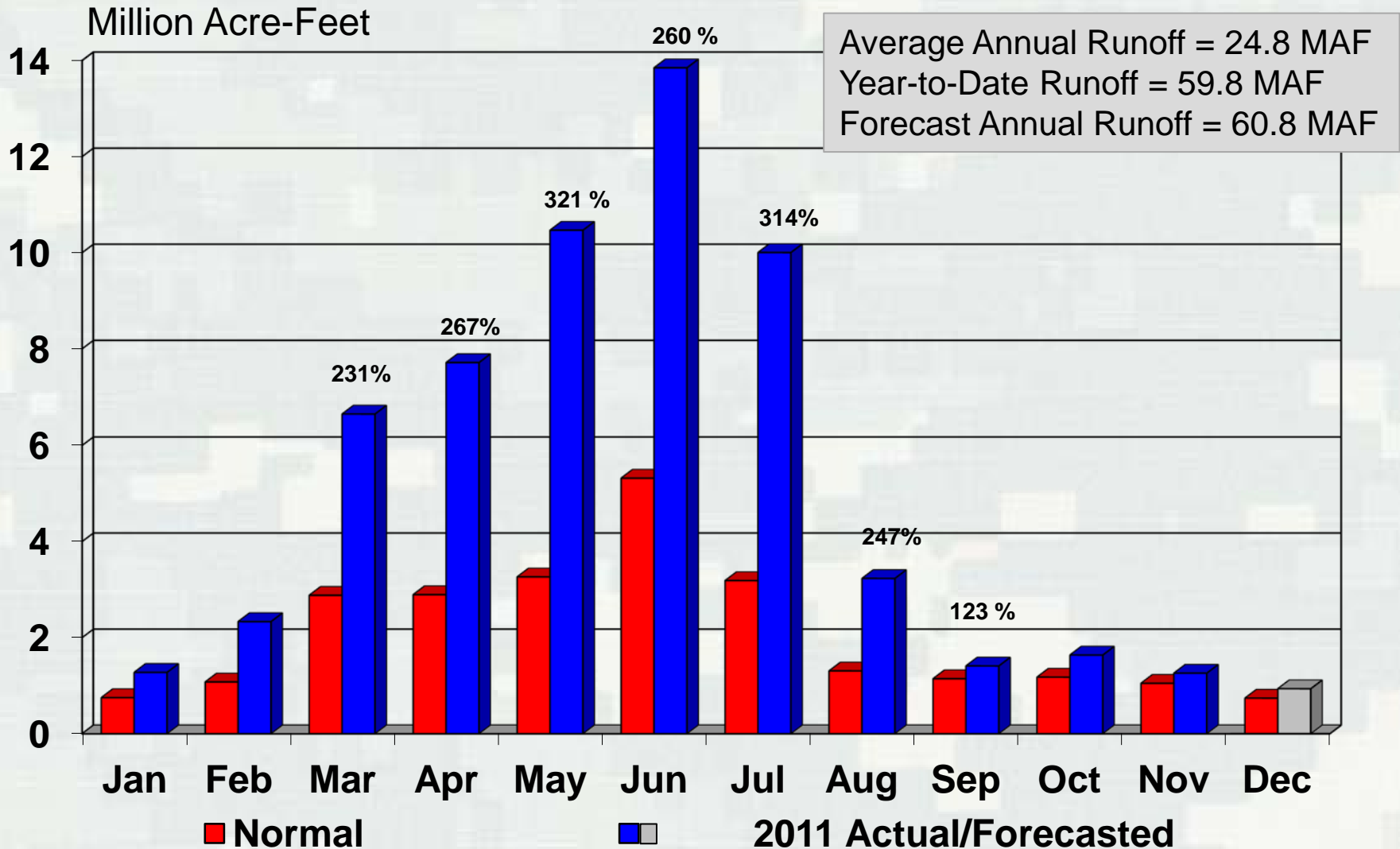
2010-2011 30-Yr Average

May 2011 Precipitation (inches)

Missouri Basin RFC Pleasant Hill, MO: May, 2011 Monthly Observed Precipitation
Valid at 6/1/2011 1200 UTC- Created 6/2/11 17:40 UTC



Missouri River Runoff above Sioux City 2011 Actual/Forecasted versus Normal



2011 Mainstem System Regulation

- Full flood control capacity (16.3 MAF) of the system was available as the 2011 runoff season began
- Calendar Year Runoff Forecasts

Forecast Date	Annual Runoff Volume Million acre feet	Gavins Point Release Cubic feet / second
Apr 1	33.8	39,000 – 45,000
May 1	44.0	57,500
Jun 1	54.6	150,000 *
Jul 1	57.7	160,000 *
Sept 1	61.0	90,000 – 40,000
Oct 1	60.4	40,000
* Peak release		



2011 Mainstem System Runoff

- 114 years of monthly records (1898-2011)
 - 1. June 2011 (13.8 MAF)**
 2. April 1952 (13.2 MAF)
 - 3. May 2011 (10.5 MAF)**
 4. June 1909 (10.3 MAF)
 - 5. July 2011 (10.0 MAF)**
- 2011 May-Jun-Jul runoff of 34.3 MAF exceeded ANNUAL runoff from 102 of 113 years.
- 2011 Mar-Jul runoff (48.7 MAF) exceeded the reservoir system design flood (40.0 MAF in Mar-Jul 1881)



2011 Missouri River – Unregulated and Regulated Peak Flows

Missouri River at	Unregulated Peak Inflow			Regulated Crest			Stage / Flow Reductions	
	Date	Flow kcfs	Stage* feet	Date	Flow ** kcfs	Stage feet	Stage Reduction feet	Flow Reduction kcfs
Bismarck, ND	03-Jun	261	24.5	26-Jun	160	19.3	5.2	101
Sioux City, IA	30-Jun	285	38.5	20-Jul	192	35.3	3.2	93
Omaha, NE	01-Jul	321	40.0	02-Jul	217	36.2	3.8	104
St. Joseph, MO	04-Jul	361	33.5	28-Jun	276	29.9	3.6	85



* Unregulated stage values are based on current USGS flow rating curves.

** Regulated flows will be verified with the final USGS flow determination.

Levee Damage & Rehabilitation

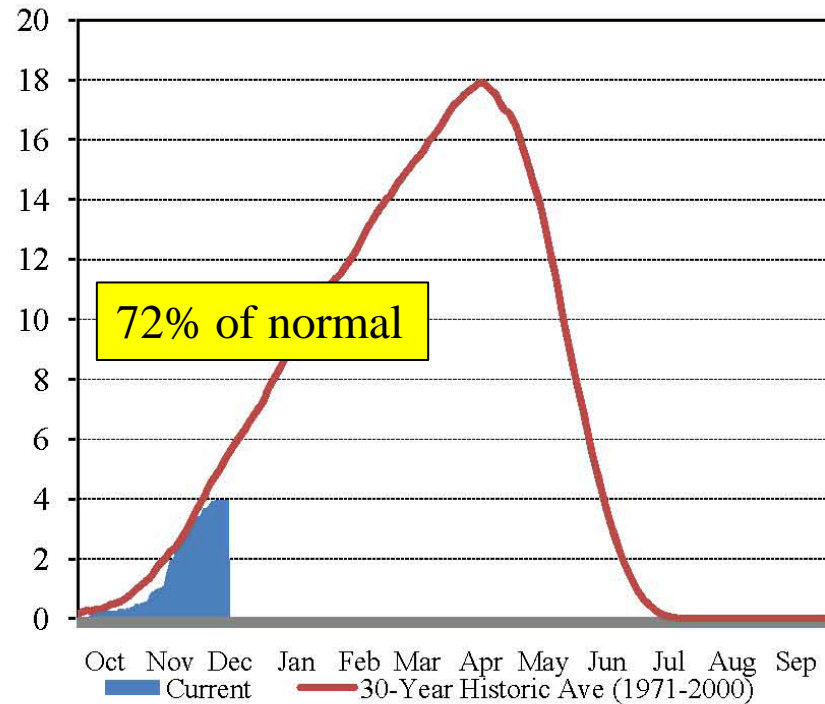
- Levee damage caused by erosion, seepage, overtopping and breaching
- PL 84-99 Rehabilitation and Inspection Program
- Available funding will be key
- Rehab will take a significant amount of time and not likely that all levees will be repaired by the Spring flood season.



Missouri River Basin Mountain Snowpack Water Content 2011-2012

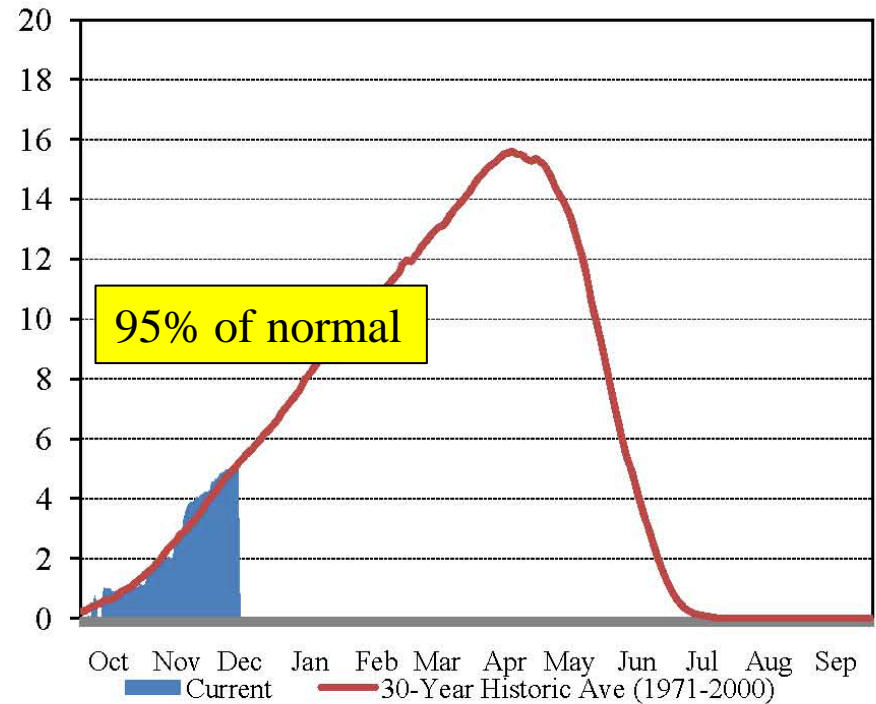
Total above Fort Peck

Inches of Water Equivalent



Total Fort Peck to Garrison

Inches of Water Equivalent

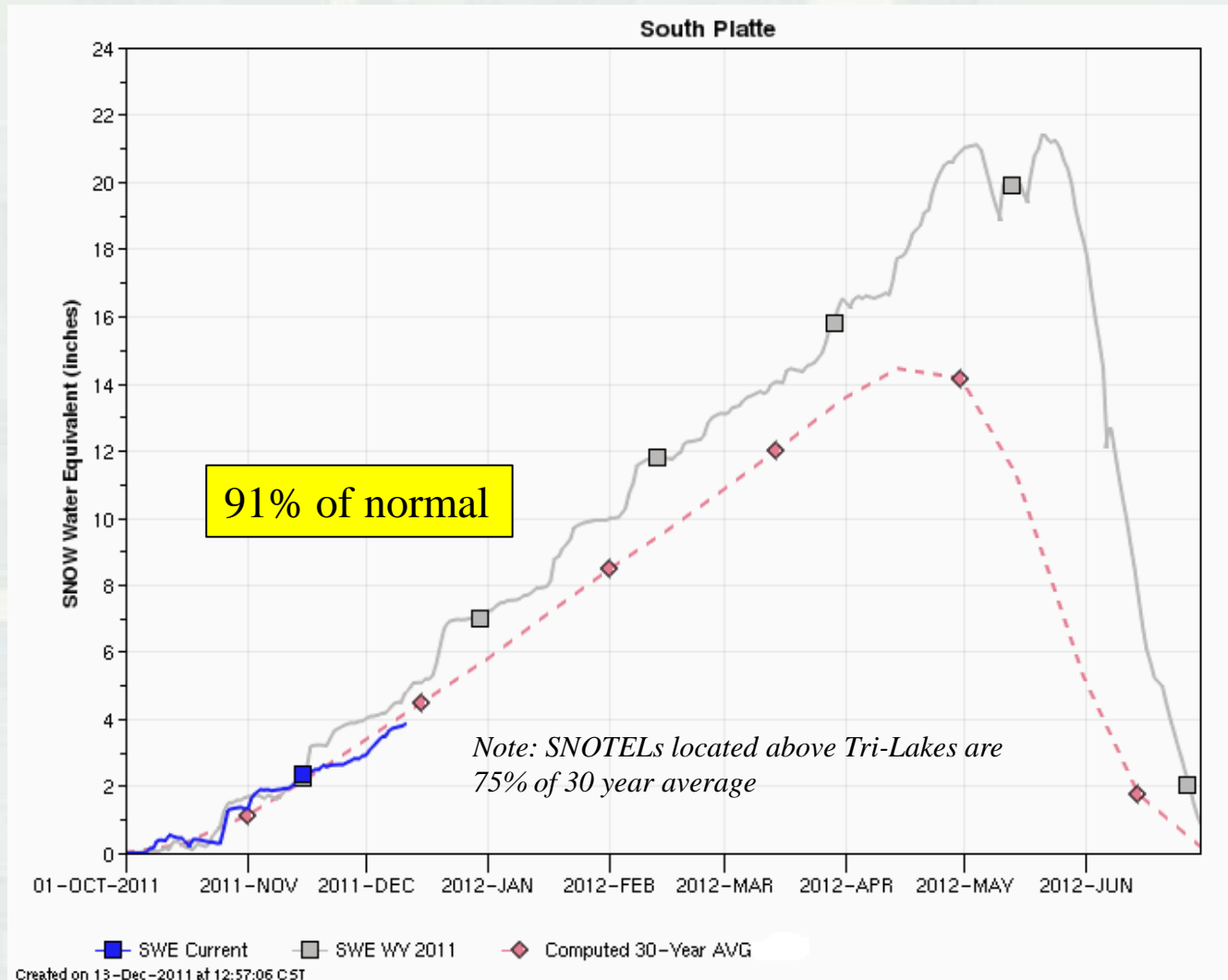


The Missouri River Basin mountain snowpack normally peaks near April 15. Normally, 32 percent of the peak accumulation has occurred by December 15. On December 12, the mountain snowpack in the "Total above Fort Peck" reach is currently 72 percent of normal and the "Total Fort Peck to Garrison" reach is currently 95 percent of normal.

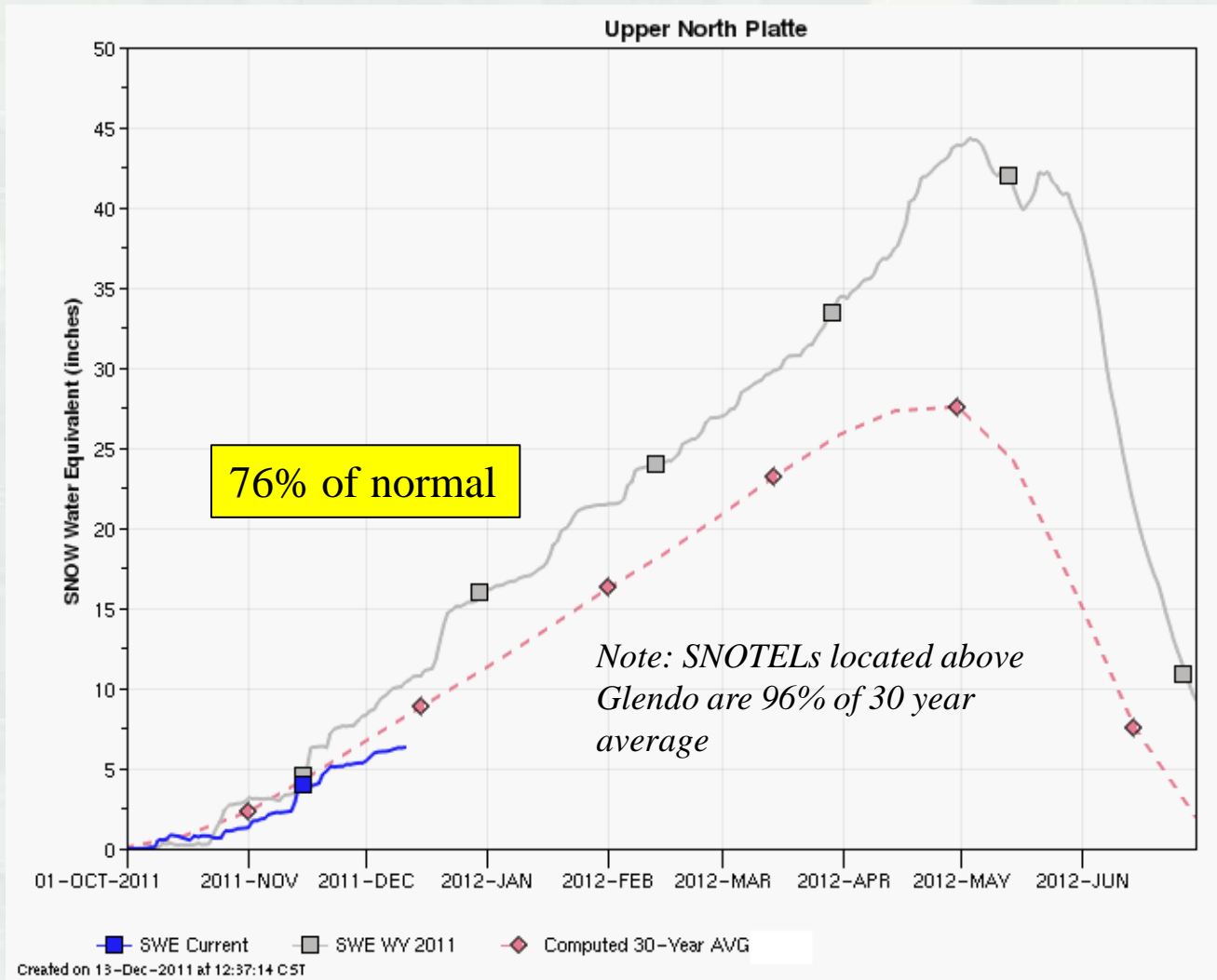
December 12, 2011

Provisional data. Subject to revision.

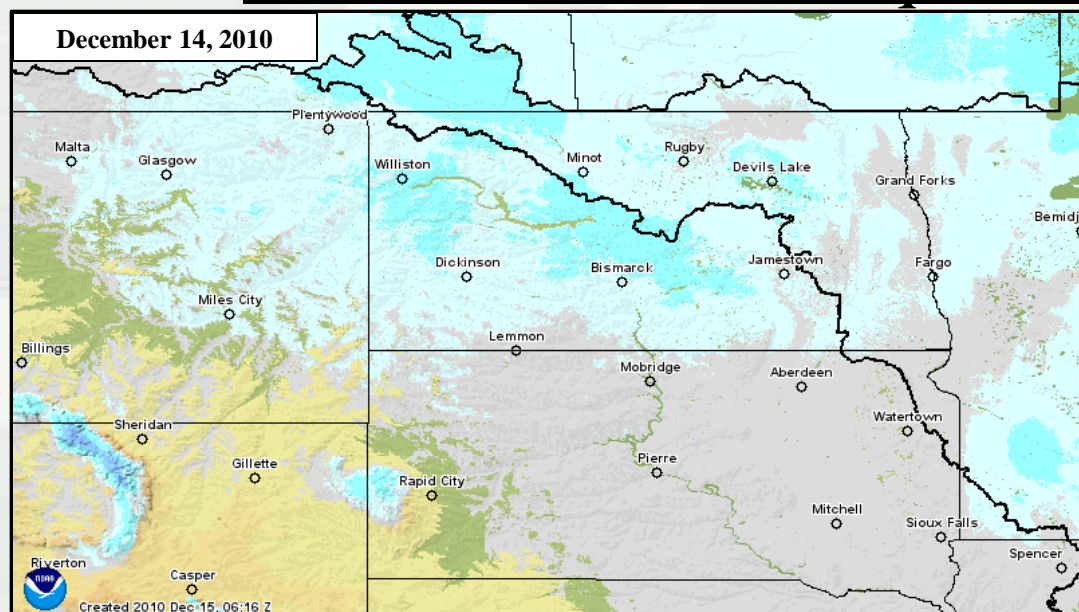
South Platte Basin Mountain Snowpack



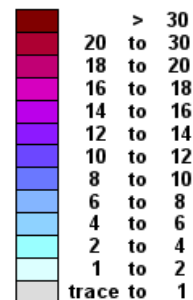
North Platte Basin Mountain Snowpack



Plains Snow Water Equivalent (comparison)



Inches of water equivalent



Not Estimated

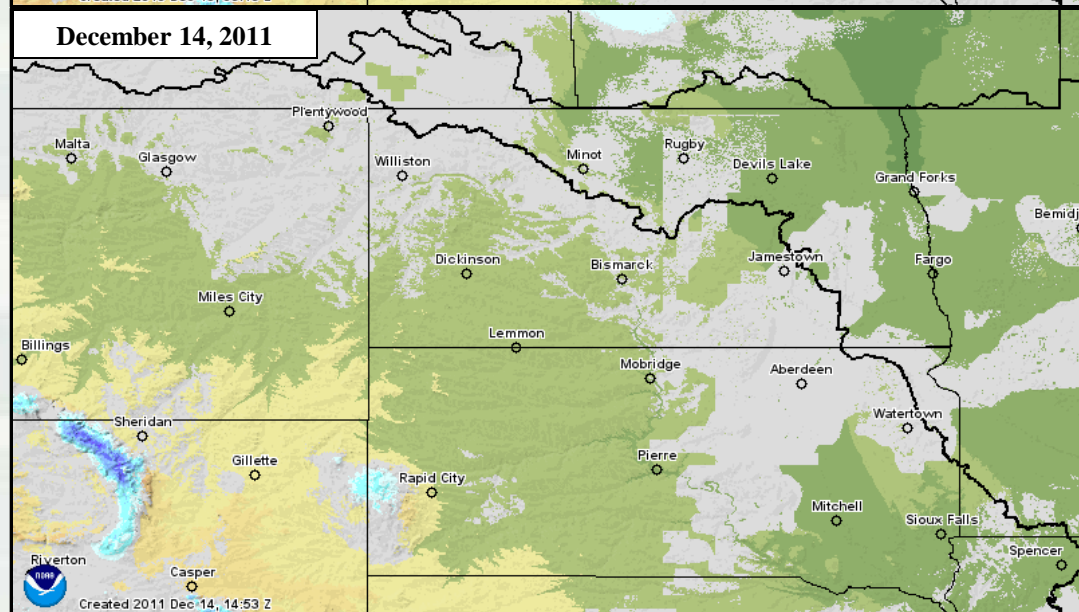
Elevation in feet



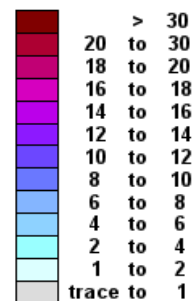
December 2010 Notes

- 2-4 Inches: Central North Dakota
- 1-2 Inches: Eastern MT & ND
- Trace-1": Almost all upper basin

An extensive plains snowpack



Inches of water equivalent



Not Estimated

Elevation in feet



December 2011 Notes

- 2-4 Inches: None
- 1-2 Inches: None
- Trace-1": Eastern MT & patchy

Very limited plains snowpack

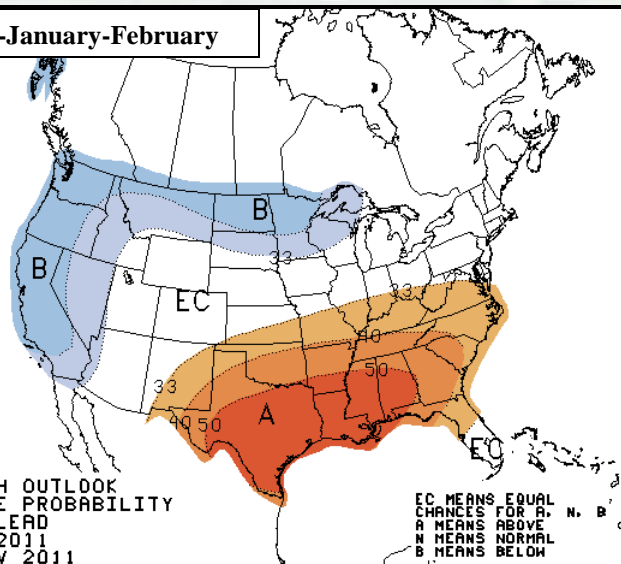


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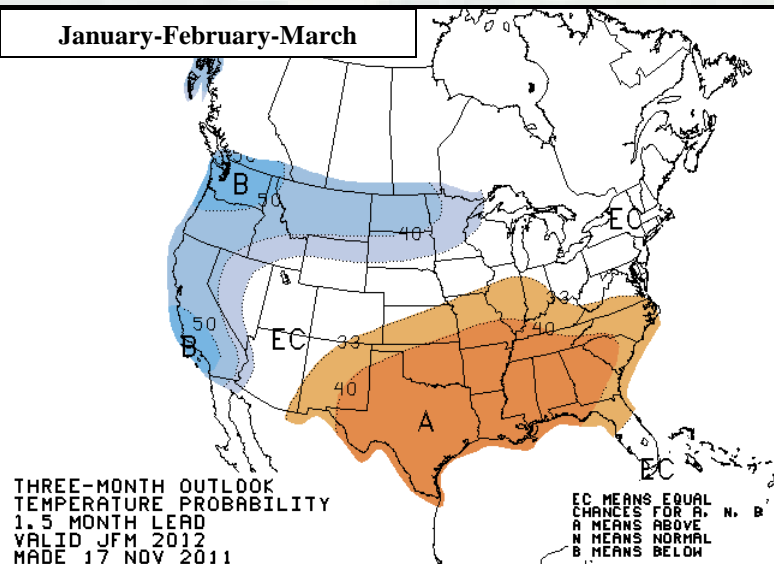
CPC 3-Month Temperature Outlooks

(17 November 2011)

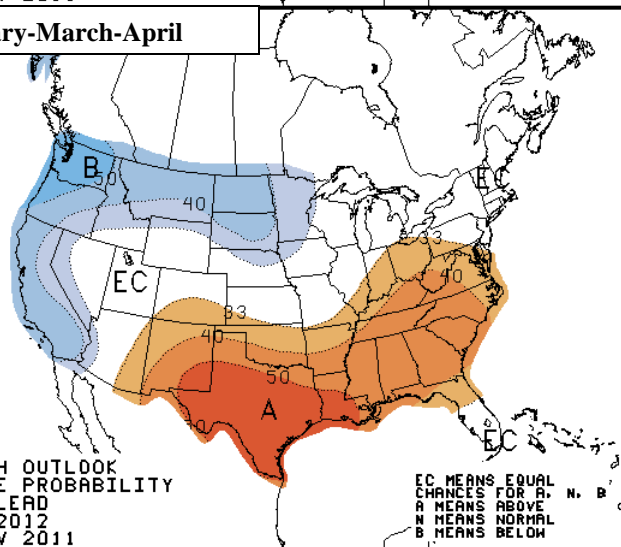
December-January-February



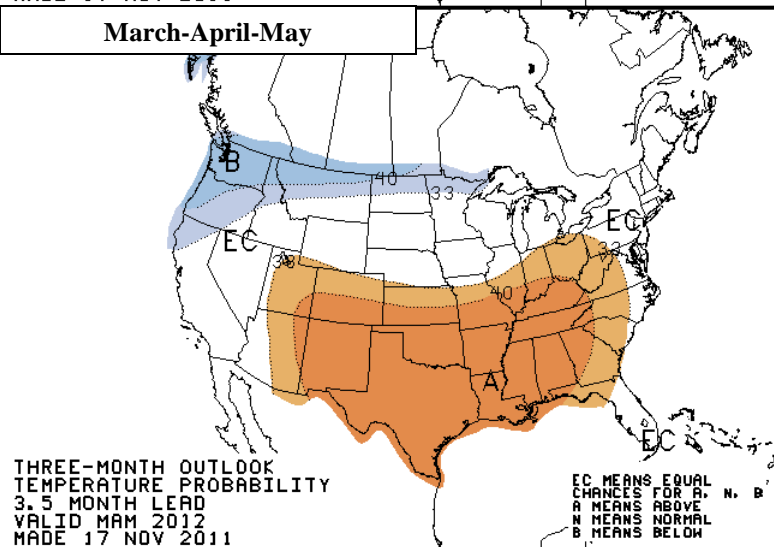
January-February-March



February-March-April



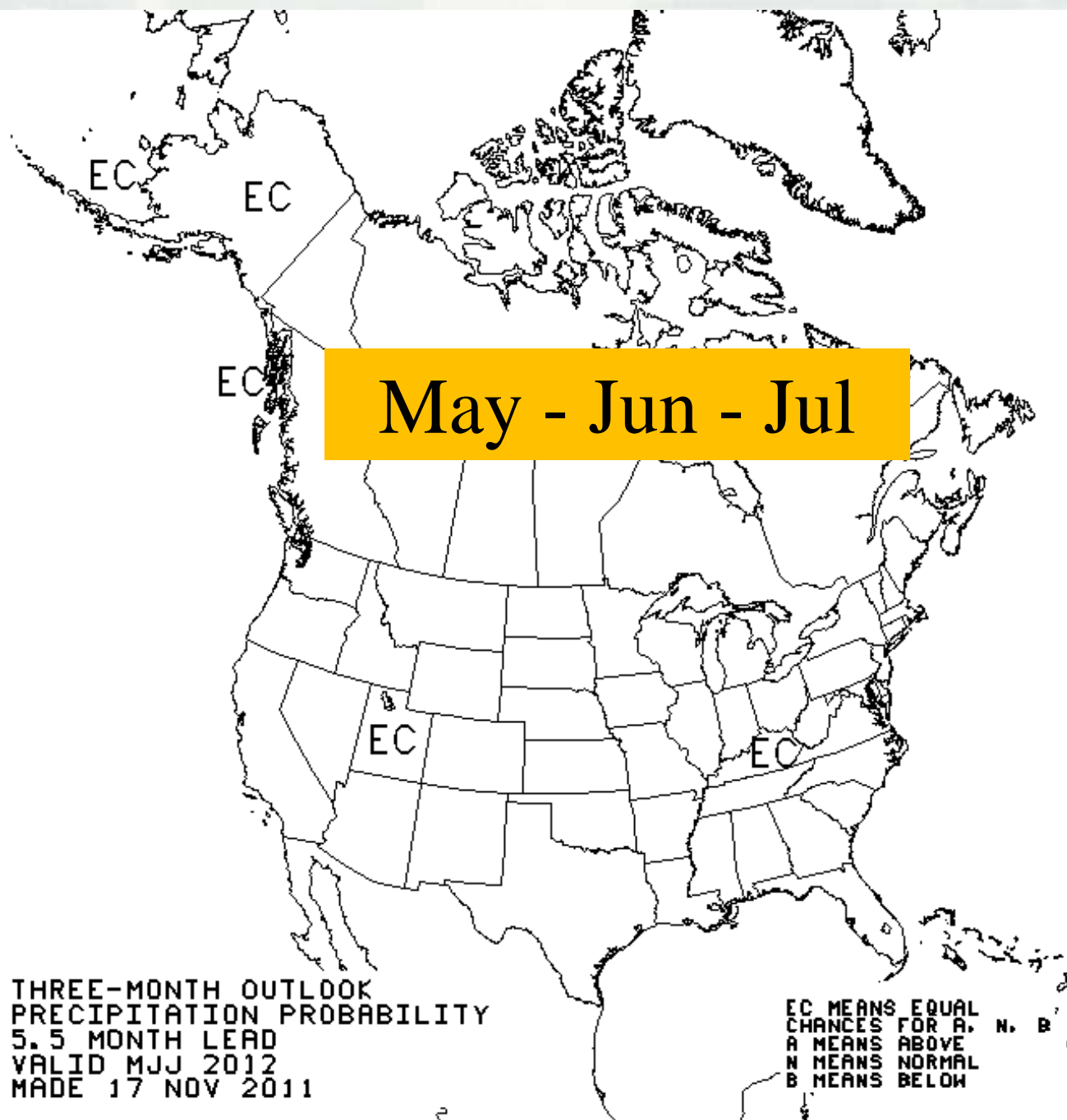
March-April-May



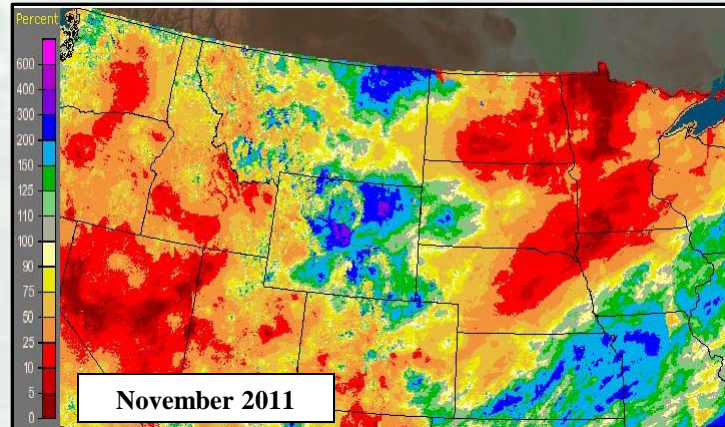
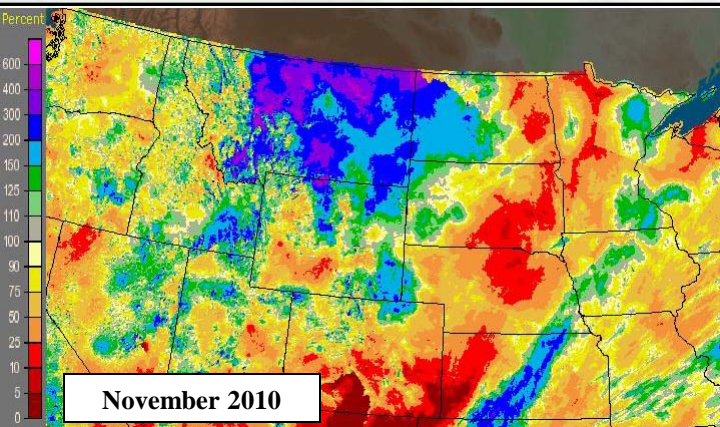
Jan – Feb- Mar

THREE-MONTH OUTLOOK
PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID JFM 2012
MADE 15 DEC 2011

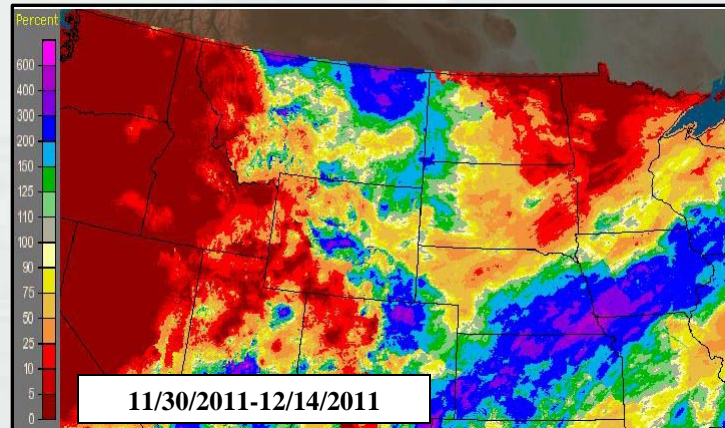
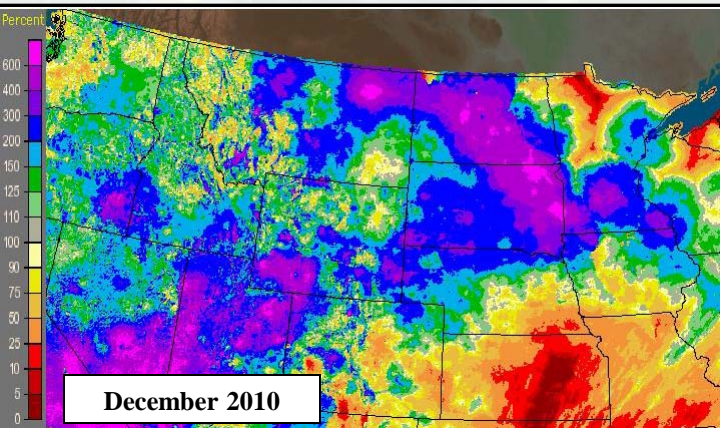
EC MEANS EQUAL
CHANCES FOR A, N, B
A MEANS ABOVE
N MEANS NORMAL
B MEANS BELOW



Percent of Normal Precipitation (comparison)

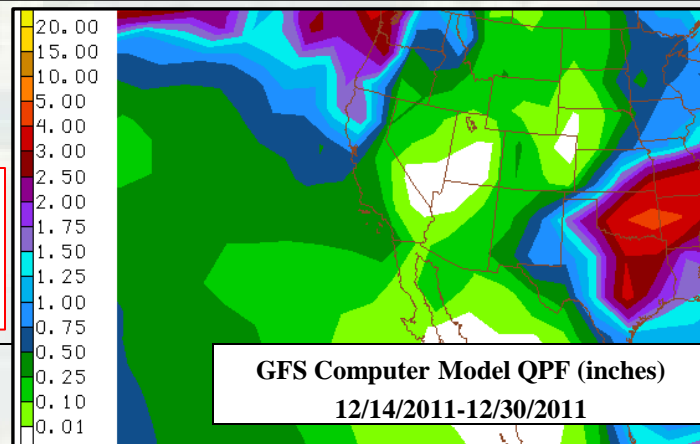


- 2011 Notes**
- Mountain snowstorms
(Wyoming-Colorado area)
(November 1st-2nd and 30th)
 - Localized northeastern MT
 - Very moist far lower basin
 - Elsewhere VERY dry...



- 2011 Notes**
- Nov. 30th – northern MT
 - Mountain snowstorms
(Wyoming-Colorado area)
(December 1st-2nd)
 - Lower basin showers
(December 3rd and 14th)
 - VERY dry eastern Dakotas

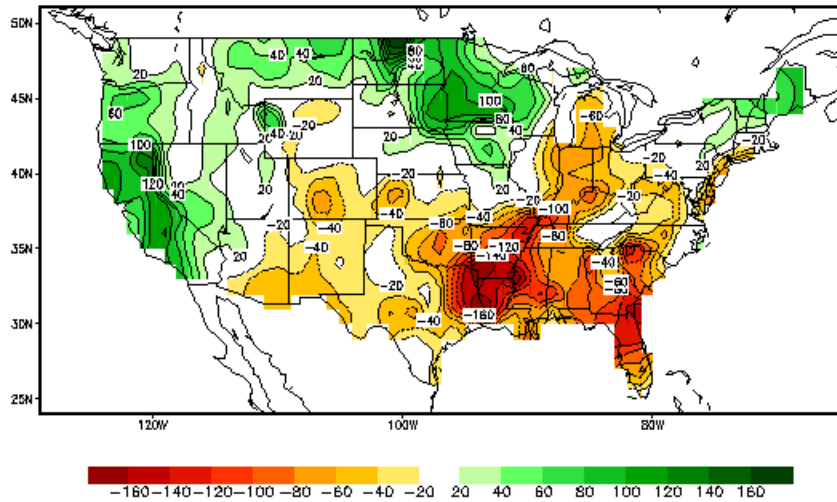
- Missouri River Basin Notes**
- Localized mountain snow (far upper basin)
 - More rain showers (far lower basin)
 - VERY dry (and relatively mild) elsewhere...



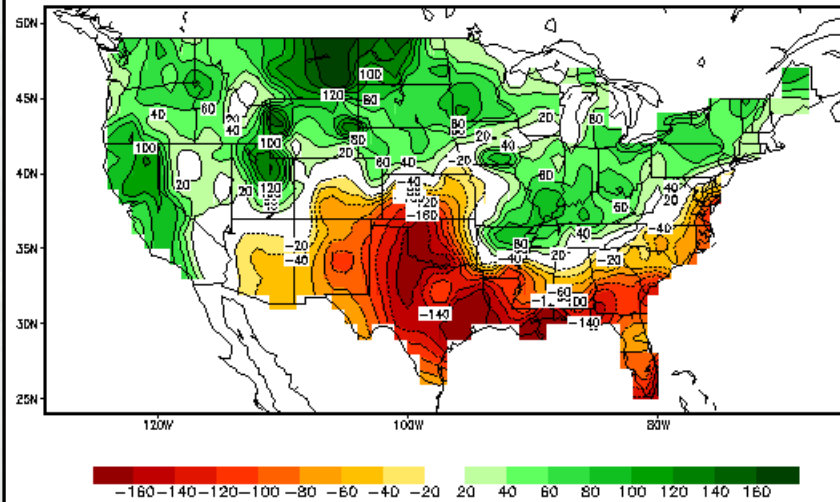
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Soil Moisture Anomaly (comparison)

Calculated Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
DEC, 2010

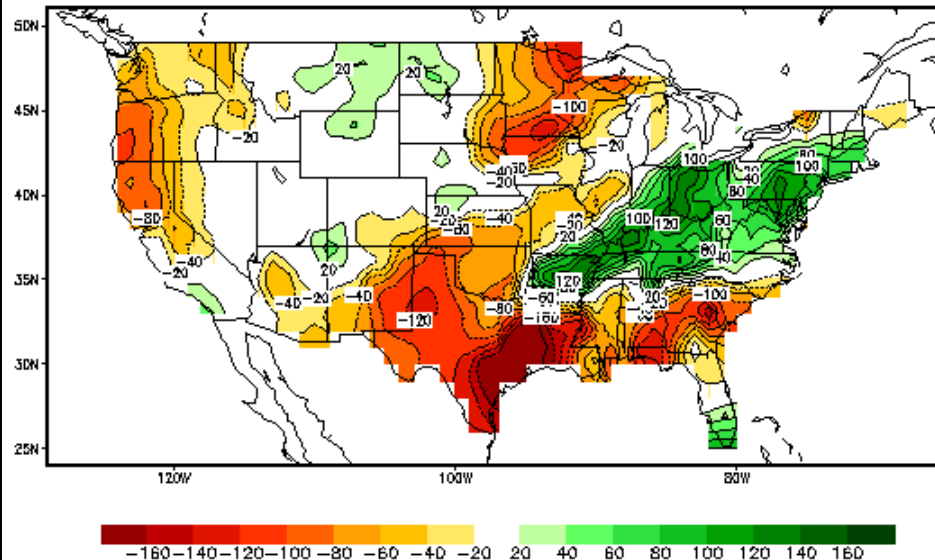


Calculated Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
JUN, 2011



1 Year ago

Calculated Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
DEC 13, 2011



6 Months ago

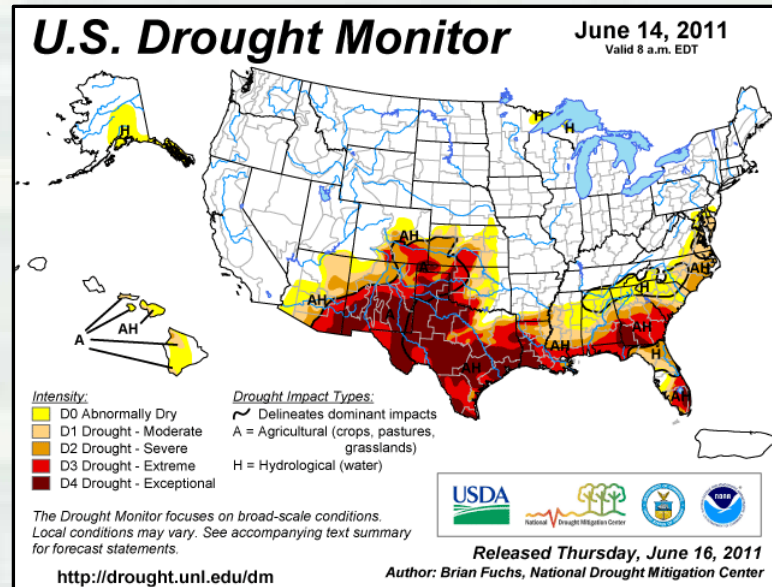
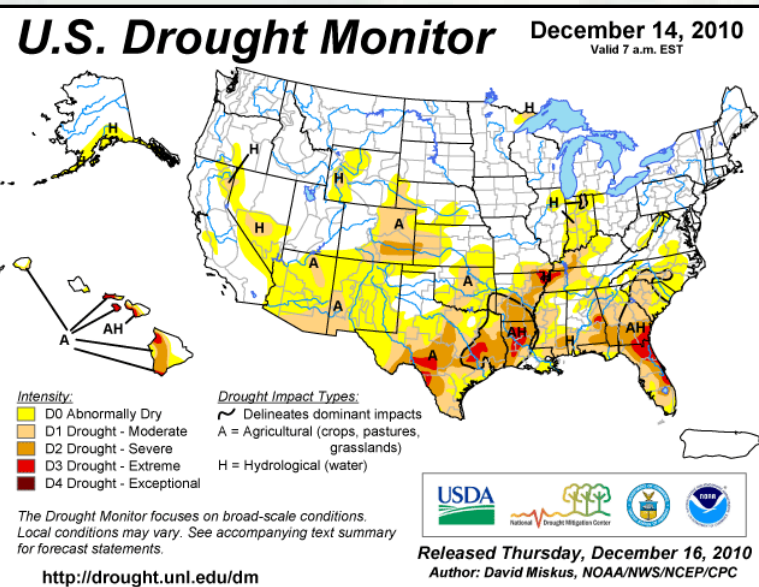
**Much Drier Basin-Wide
Year-to-Year
And (especially)
Since Summer 2011**

Most recent...

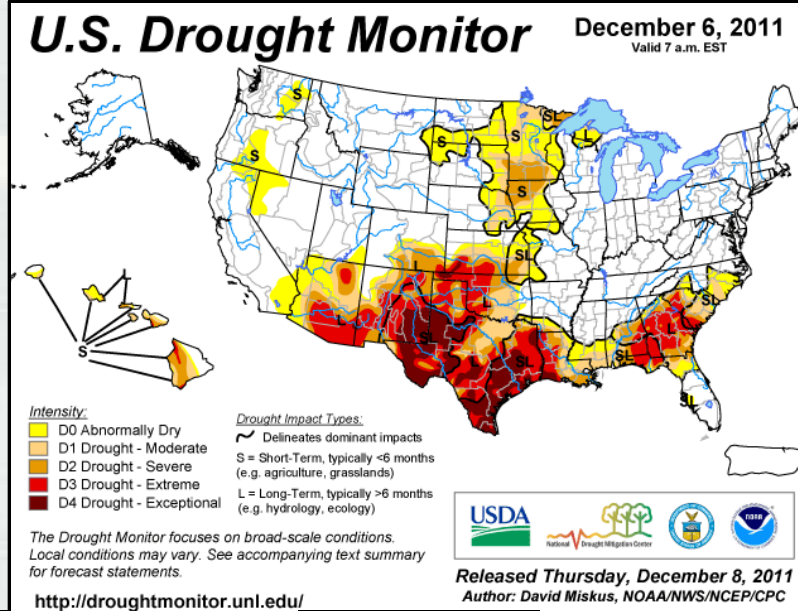


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U.S. Drought Monitor (comparison)



1 Year ago



6 Months ago

Drought Conditions have developed across parts of eastern Nebraska and northwestern Iowa since Summer 2011

Most recent...



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2011 Mainstem System Regulation

(The Way Ahead)

- Post Flood Assessment
 - ▶ Water Management Review (Internal / External)
 - ▶ Flood Fight Review
 - ▶ Infrastructure Damage Assessments
 - ▶ Basin Impact Assessments
- Missouri River Flood Task Force
- Technical Analysis of 2011 Event
- All 16.3 MAF will be available (and possibly more) at start of 2012 runoff season.
- Flexible – Aggressive - Communication
- 2012 Annual Operating Plan (AOP – Released in early January)



Questions



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